

Technical Memorandum

Results of Cyanobacteria and Microcystin Monitoring in the Vicinity of the Klamath Hydroelectric Project:

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Introduction

This technical memorandum summarizes the results for the public health monitoring conducted during 2014 for cyanobacteria species and the associated toxin, microcystin, in Copco and Iron Gate reservoirs within PacifiCorp's Klamath Hydroelectric Project (Project) and at one monitoring station in the Klamath River below Iron Gate Dam. This monitoring is particularly focused on *Microcystis aeruginosa* (MSAE), which is known to produce microcystin. This monitoring also estimates the presence of other potentially-toxic cyanobacteria, including *Anabaena* spp., *Planktothrix (Oscillatoria)* spp. and others. This monitoring is being conducted pursuant to Interim Measure 15, Water Quality Monitoring Activities, contained in the Klamath Hydroelectric Settlement Agreement (KHSA) executed between the United States Department of Interior, the states of California and Oregon, PacifiCorp, and other parties.

Results from the public health sampling are used to determine if public health advisories are warranted¹. In addition to PacifiCorp's website (www.pacificorp.com/es/hydro/hl/kr.html#), these memos are also posted on the Klamath Basin Monitoring Program's (KBMP) website (www.kbmp.net) and inform the Blue Green Algae tracker on the KBMP website

The data summarized in this memorandum include results from the July 22 sampling event as well as the results from all the 2014 public health sampling events (see Appendix 1).

Methods

PacifiCorp is conducting public health sampling at 5 sites (Table 1) for laboratory analysis of potentially toxic cyanobacteria, notably MSAE, and microcystin at:

- Four shoreline sites in coves in Copco and Iron Gate reservoirs (i.e., two cove sites in each reservoir).
- One Klamath River site below Iron Gate Dam near the hatchery bridge.

Samples are planned to be taken at shoreline locations in the reservoirs once in May; and twice per month in June, July, August, September, October, and November. Samples to be collected from the river site below Iron Gate Dam are scheduled to be collected according to the discretion of the sampling entity (PacifiCorp) based on river conditions.

¹ The California State Water Resources Control Board provides guidelines for posting advisories in recreation water (SWRCB 2010). SWRCB recommends posting advisories in recreation waters under four circumstances: (1) if "scum is present associated with toxigenic species"; (2) if scum is not present, but the density of *Microcystis* or *Planktothrix* is 40,000 cells/ml or greater; and (3) if scum is not present, but the density of all potentially toxic BGA is 100,000 cells/ml or greater or, (4) if microcystin is 8 µg/L or greater.

Public health samples are taken as grab samples offshore according to the standard operating procedure (SOP) developed by the Klamath Blue Green Algae Working Group (www.kbmp.net/collaboration/klamath-hydroelectric-settlement-agreement-monitoring). Samples for potentially toxic phytoplankton are preserved in Lugol's solution and sent to Aquatic Analysts in Friday Harbor, Washington for analysis. Results for cyanobacteria species are reported as individual cells per milliliter.

Samples for determination of microcystin toxin are placed in a cooler on ice and shipped to the EPA Region 9 Laboratory in Richmond, California. The samples are analyzed using the competitive Enzyme-Linked ImmunoSorbent Assay (ELISA) method based on the EnviroLogix QuantiPlate Kit for microcystins. The quantitation limit is 0.18 µg/L or parts per billion (ppb). This test method does not distinguish between the specific microcystin congeners, but detects their presence to differing degrees. That is, ELISA test results yield one value as the sum of measurable microcystin variants.

Table 1. Sites of cyanobacteria and microcystin public health monitoring in Copco and Iron Gate reservoirs and the Klamath River during 2014.		
Location	Approximate River Mile	Site ID
Copco Reservoir at Mallard Cove	201.5	CRMC
Copco Reservoir at Copco Cove	200.0	CRCC
Iron Gate Reservoir at Camp Creek	192.8	IRCC
Iron Gate Reservoir at John Williams campground	192.4	IRJW
Klamath River below Iron Gate dam near hatchery bridge	189.7	KRBI

Results

On June 20, 2014, Copco reservoir was posted with health advisories based on the public health sampling results and in accordance with California posting guidelines (SWRCB 2010) (see Appendix 1). Results from the July 22 sampling event from Iron Gate reservoir exceeded the posting guidelines, and Iron Gate reservoir was posted with health advisories on July 25, 2014. Algae samples from both reservoir coves will continue to be collected but those samples will not be rushed for analysis and will be available in the end of the year summary database.

The sampling results for the station below Iron Gate dam (KRBI) from July 22 were below the posting guidelines (Table 2); however, a sample collected by the Karuk Tribe on July 23, yielded a cell count of 51,447 cells/mL of MSAE and a microcystin concentration of 2.0 µg/L. Since the cell density met the posting guidelines, KBRI was posted with health advisories on July, 28, 2014. This site will be monitored weekly during the month of August.

Date	Time	Location	RM	Sample ID	Depth	MSAE ⁽¹⁾	AFA ⁽²⁾	ANA ⁽³⁾	Other ^{(6), (7), (8), (9), or (10)}	Microcystin (µg/L)
7/22/2014	18:00	IRCC	189.7	KR14828	SG	125,836	2,323	0	1,743 ⁽⁶⁾	*
7/22/2014	18:10	IRJW	201.5	KR14829	SG	35,633,333	654,500	0	0	*
7/22/2014	18:35	KRBI	200.0	KR14830	SG	6,146	543	0	0	*

¹MSAE = *Microcystis aeruginosa* (cells/mL)

²AFA = *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae* (cells/mL)

³ANA = *Anabaena flos-aquae* (cells/mL)

Other = either ⁵*Planktothrix (Oscillatoria) sp.* or ⁶*Gloeotrichia echinulata* or ⁷*Anabaena sp.* or ⁸*Lyngbya sp.* (cells/mL) or ⁹*Anabaena circinalis* (cells/mL) or ¹⁰*Anabaena planctonica* (cells/mL)

“0” value indicates non-detect by analytical laboratory

“*” value indicates results were not available upon the date this memo was submitted and will be included in subsequent memos as availability allows

References

SWRCB. 2010. Cyanobacteria in California Recreational Water Bodies: Providing Voluntary Guidance about Harmful Algal Blooms, Their Monitoring, and Public Notification. July 2010. Document provided as part of Blue-green Algae Work Group of State Water Resources Control Board (SWRCB) and Office of Environmental Health and Hazard Assessment (OEHHA).

Appendix 1

Cumulative Cyanobacteria Species data for 2014 Public Health Samples

Table 3. Summary of public health monitoring: 2014

Date	Time	Location	RM	Sample ID	Depth	MSAE ⁽¹⁾	AFA ⁽²⁾	ANA ⁽³⁾	Other ^{(6), (7), (8), (9), or (10)}	Microcystin (µg/L)
5/20/2014	9:40	CRMC	201.5	KR14800	SG	0	0	0	0	ND
5/20/2014	11:15	CRCC	200.0	KR14801	SG	0	0	0	87 ⁽⁵⁾	ND
5/20/2014	10:45	IRCC	192.8	KR14802	SG	0	0	0	0	ND
5/20/2014	10:30	IRJW	192.4	KR14803	SG	0	0	0	0	ND
6/10/2014	11:35	CRMC	201.5	KR14806	SG	0	0	253	0	0.23
6/09/2014	12:00	CRCC	200.0	KR14807	SG	0	0	256,920	0	ND
6/09/2014	11:20	IRCC	192.8	KR14808	SG	0	0	1,756	165 ⁽⁵⁾	ND
6/09/2014	10:50	IRJW	192.4	KR14809	SG	0	0	433	0	ND
6/09/2014	15:45	KRBI	189.7	KR14810	SG	0	0	0	0	ND
6/18/2014	11:25	CRMC	200.0	KR14812	SG	7,996	24	516	0	0.18
6/18/2014	15:15	CRCC	192.8	KR14813	SG	6,213	0	73,449	0	0.44
6/18/2014	14:50	IRCC	192.4	KR14814	SG	132	0	1,202	185 ⁽¹⁰⁾	0.15
6/18/2014	14:35	IRJW	189.7	KR14815	SG	0	0	5,117	0	0.17
6/23/2014	14:10	KRBI	189.7	KR14816	SG	23	70	258	120 ⁽⁷⁾	0.22
6/24/2014	7:50	CRMC	201.5	KR14817	SG	0	0	0	0	0.32
6/24/2014	12:00	CRCC	200.0	KR14818	SG	66,452	0	396,368	0	9.00
6/24/2014	11:40	IRCC	192.8	KR14819	SG	6,085	0	6,116	123 ⁽¹⁰⁾	0.30
6/24/2014	11:25	IRJW	192.4	KR14820	SG	0	0	1,273	0	0.16
7/08/2014	13:00	CRMC	189.7	KR14821	SG	2,818,750	854	0	0	*
7/09/2014	12:45	CRCC	201.5	KR14822	SG	12,402,500	0	0	0	*
7/09/2014	15:15	IRCC	200.0	KR14823	SG	25,287	344	2,091	0	*
7/09/2014	15:30	IRJW	192.8	KR14824	SG	5,891	0	0	0	*
7/09/2014	13:30	KRBI	192.4	KR14825	SG	135	65	0	0	*
7/22/2014	18:00	IRCC	189.7	KR14828	SG	125,836	2,323	0	1,743 ⁽⁶⁾	*
7/22/2014	18:10	IRJW	201.5	KR14829	SG	35,633,333	654,500	0	0	*
7/22/2014	18:35	KRBI	200.0	KR14830	SG	6,146	543	0	0	*

¹MSAE = *Microcystis aeruginosa* (cells/mL)

²AFA = *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae* (cells/mL)

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Other = either ⁵*Planktothrix (Oscillatoria) sp.* or ⁶*Gloeotrichia echinulata* or ⁷*Anabaena sp.* or ⁸*Lyngbya sp.* (cells/mL) or ⁹*Anabaena circinalis* (cells/mL) or ¹⁰*Anabaena planctonica*

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Appendix 2

Laboratory Data Sheets: July 22nd, 2014

Phytoplankton Sample Analysis					
Sample:	Klamath Basin				
Sample Site:	KR 12828				
Sample Depth:					
Sample Date:	22-Jul-14				
Total Density (#/mL):	4,578				
Total Biovolume (um ³ /mL):	1,271,547				
Trophic State Index:	51.6				
Species	Density #/mL	Density Percent	Biovolume um ³ /mL	Biovolume Percent	Group
1 Microcystis aeruginosa	4,339	94.8	1,006,687	79.2	bluegreen
2 Aphanizomenon flos-aquae	137	3.0	146,370	11.5	bluegreen
3 Gloeotrichia echinulata	103	2.2	118,490	9.3	bluegreen
Microcystis aeruginosa cells/mL =	125,836				
Aphanizomenon flos-aquae cells/mL =	2,323				
Gloeotrichia echinulata cells/mL =	1,743				
Note: Toxic Algae Only					
Aquatic Analysts	Sample ID: SC96				

Phytoplankton Sample Analysis					
Sample:	Klamath Basin				
Sample Site:	KR 14829				
Sample Depth:					
Sample Date:	22-Jul-14				
Total Density (#/mL):	121,000				
Total Biovolume (um ³ /mL):	328,700,167				
Trophic State Index:	91.7				
Species	Density #/mL	Density Percent	Biovolume um ³ /mL	Biovolume Percent	Group
1 Microcystis aeruginosa	89,833	74.2	287,466,667	87.5	bluegreen
2 Aphanizomenon flos-aquae	31,167	25.8	41,233,500	12.5	bluegreen
Microcystis aeruginosa cells/mL =	35,933,333				
Aphanizomenon flos-aquae cells/mL =	654,500				
Note: Toxic Algae Only					
Aquatic Analysts	Sample ID: SC97				

Phytoplankton Sample Analysis					
Sample:		Klamath Basin			
Sample Site:		KR 14830			
Sample Depth:					
Sample Date:		22-Jul-14			
Total Density (#/mL):		471			
Total Biovolume (um ³ /mL):		83,367			
Trophic State Index:		32.0			
Species	Density #/mL	Density Percent	Biovolume um ³ /mL	Biovolume Percent	Group
1 Microcystis aeruginosa	439	93.2	49,171	59.0	bluegreen
2 Aphanizomenon flos-aquae	32	6.8	34,196	41.0	bluegreen
Microcystis aeruginosa cells/mL =	6,146				
Aphanizomenon flos-aquae cells/mL =	543				
Note: Toxic Algae Only					
Aquatic Analysts			Sample ID: SC98		