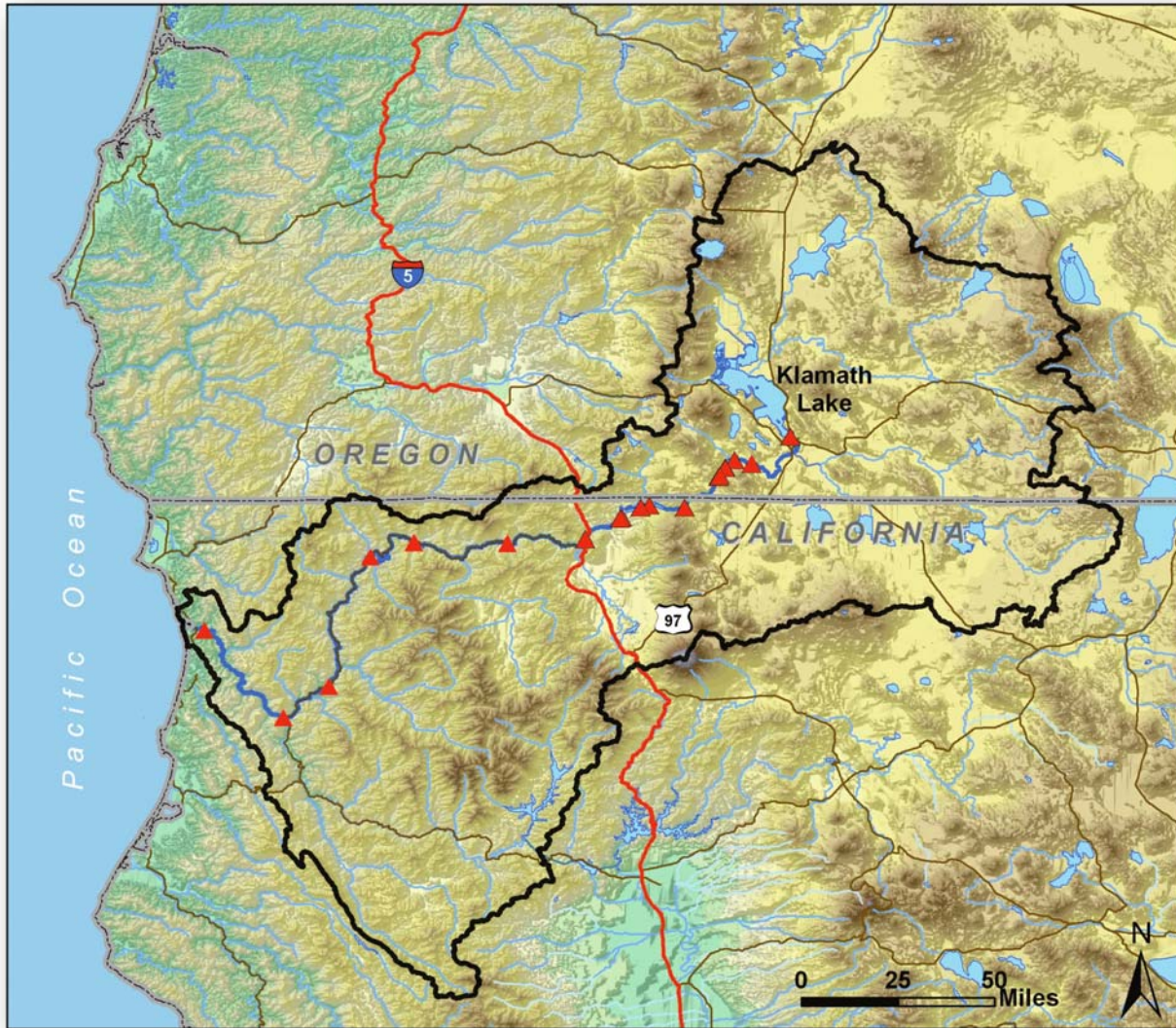


**Results of 2007 Phytoplankton Sampling in the Klamath River and Klamath Hydroelectric Project  
(FERC 2082)**



**E&S Environmental Chemistry, Inc.**

**December 2008**

**Results of 2007 Phytoplankton Sampling in the Klamath  
River and Klamath Hydroelectric Project  
(FERC 2082)**

**Final Report**

December 12, 2008

Prepared for  
PacifiCorp  
825 NE Multnomah St.  
Portland, OR 97232

Prepared by  
Richard Raymond, Ph.D.  
E&S Environmental Chemistry, Inc.  
Corvallis, Oregon

## Table of Contents

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Introduction .....                            | 6  |
| Methods .....                                 | 6  |
| Results .....                                 | 9  |
| Species Quantification.....                   | 9  |
| Abundance and Biovolume .....                 | 10 |
| Chlorophyll.....                              | 15 |
| Species Composition.....                      | 19 |
| Seasonal Succession.....                      | 21 |
| Succession of Algal Phyla.....                | 21 |
| Succession of Cyanobacteria.....              | 23 |
| Potential Toxin-Producing Cyanobacteria ..... | 23 |
| Abundance.....                                | 23 |
| Microcystin.....                              | 28 |
| Quality Assurance.....                        | 30 |
| Conclusions .....                             | 35 |
| References Cited (Including Appendices) ..... | 36 |
| Appendix 1 .....                              | 37 |
| Appendix 2 .....                              | 39 |

**List of Figures**

1. Location of phytoplankton collection sites in 2007..... 7
2. Box plots showing the distribution of values for chlorophyll *a*, algal abundance, biovolume, and number of species per sample for sample collected in the Klamath River in 2007 ..... 10
3. The seasonal and spatial pattern of algal abundance in the Klamath River represented by median total biovolume ( $\mu\text{m}^3/\text{mL}$ ) ..... 11
4. The average and median abundance, biovolume ( $\mu\text{m}^3/\text{mL}$ ), chlorophyll *a*, and number of species observed at the various sites sampled in the Klamath River during 2007 ..... 12
5. A scatter plot showing the relationship between algal abundance and biovolume (right side) and biovolume and chlorophyll *a* (left side) in phytoplankton samples collected from the Klamath River in 2007 ..... 13
6. Box plots showing the distribution of chlorophyll *a* values measured in 2007 at reservoir sites (top panel) and river sites (bottom panel) in the Klamath River ..... 16
7. Box plots showing the seasonal distribution of chlorophyll *a* values measured in 2007 at reservoir sites (top panel) and river sites (bottom panel) in the Klamath River ..... 17
8. Chlorophyll *a* concentrations measured in 2007 between August 15<sup>th</sup> (Week 32) and October 29<sup>th</sup> (week 42) at various locations in the Klamath River ..... 18
9. Chlorophyll *a* values measured at site KR12850, Seiad Valley (RM 129) in 2007 ..... 18
10. Dendrogram of Klamath River sample sites clustered based on frequency of occurrence of phytoplankton species ..... 21
11. Seasonal succession of algal groups, as represented by biovolume at all sites sampled, in the Klamath River in 2007 ..... 22
12. Seasonal succession of algal groups, as represented by biovolume ( $\mu\text{m}^3/\text{mL}$ ), in Iron Gate (top panel) and Copco (bottom panel) reservoirs in 2007 ..... 24
13. Box plot showing the difference in relative abundance, as biovolume ( $\mu\text{m}^3/\text{mL}$ ), in 2007 of *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae* and *Microcystis aeruginosa* in Copco and Iron Gate reservoirs ..... 25
14. The seasonal abundance of cyanobacteria species, measured as biovolume ( $\mu\text{m}^3/\text{mL}$ ) in Copco (top) and Iron Gate (bottom) reservoirs in 2007. Note that the vertical scale is logarithmic..... 26
15. A box plot showing the variation in abundance of *Microcystis aeruginosa* in 2007, as measured by total biovolume ( $\mu\text{m}^3/\text{mL}$ ), at various sites sampled in the Klamath River and reservoirs ..... 27
16. Total biovolume ( $\mu\text{m}^3/\text{mL}$ ) measured at various sites in the Klamath River and reservoirs in 2007 between July 31st (week 31) and October 29th (week 42)..... 28
17. Microcystin data collected in 2007 at river sites and open water reservoir sites in the Klamath River ..... 29
18. Relationship between microcystin concentration and *Microcystis* abundance. The top panel shows the relationship between cell count and toxin concentration ..... 31
19. The correlation between microcystin concentration ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ) and *Microcystis aeruginosa* cell count (cells/mL)..... 32
20. Results of analysis for chlorophyll *a* of paired field replicates from the Klamath River in 2007 ..... 32
21. Results of analysis for phytoplankton abundance of paired field replicates from the Klamath River in 2007 ..... 34

### List of Tables

|     |  |    |
|-----|--|----|
| 1.  | Phytoplankton sample sites in the Klamath Hydroelectric project in 2007.....   | 8  |
| 2.  | Summary statistics for three measurements of algal conditions at the sample sites.....   | 9  |
| 3.  | The six most commonly observed species from the various sites sampled in the Klamath<br>River in 2007. The sites are grouped according to categories determined through clustering<br>analysis ..... | 14 |
| 4.  | A Pearson correlation coefficient matrix for phytoplankton indicator measurements of<br>samples collected in the Klamath River in 2007 .....   | 15 |
| 5.  | Summary statistics for chlorophyll <i>a</i> values measured in 2007 at river and reservoir sites in<br>the Klamath River.....  | 15 |
| 6.  | Common phytoplankton observed in the Klamath River in 200 .....  | 20 |
| 7.  | Potential toxin-producing Cyanobacteria species observed in samples from the Klamath<br>River in 2007 .....  | 23 |
| 8.  | Summary statistics for Similarity Indices calculated for phytoplankton samples collected in<br>the Klamath River and reservoirs .....  | 33 |
| 9.  | Summary statistics for Relative Percent Difference (RPD) calculated for phytoplankton<br>samples collected in the Klamath River and reservoirs.....  | 34 |
| A1. | Microcystis and microcystin data obtained at all sites sampled in the Klamath River and<br>reservoirs, 2005-2007 .....   | 39 |

## **Introduction**

This report presents the results of phytoplankton sampling conducted by PacifiCorp during 2007 in the vicinity of the Klamath Hydroelectric Project (Project). The phytoplankton sampling during 2007 was a continuation of sampling that PacifiCorp has conducted over the last several years. PacifiCorp initiated the phytoplankton sampling in 2001, primarily in the Project reservoirs. The sampling was expanded in 2002 to include a number of river stations in the vicinity of the Project. The purpose of the phytoplankton sampling is to characterize the phytoplankton community and to identify the typical seasonal succession of phytoplankton in the Klamath River system in the vicinity of the Project.

The phytoplankton sampling is part of a larger program of water quality studies and management activities related to the Project. The intent of the program is to characterize water quality conditions of the Klamath River and reservoirs in the Project area, and to provide information to assist in the assessment of management actions aimed at water quality protection and enhancement.

Phytoplankton are important water quality indicators because of their high sensitivity to environmental change and short life span. Phytoplankton are also useful indicators of high nutrient concentration in water because of their propensity to multiply rapidly. Under the right conditions they can undergo rapid population growth, or “blooms”.

Measurements of chlorophyll *a* provide an index of algal productivity within the aquatic system. An understanding of the current conditions in the waters within the Project can be derived from measurement of phytoplankton indicators such as chlorophyll, algal biomass, and algal community species composition. As used in this report the term “algal” includes blue-green bacteria (cyanobacteria).

The Project is located along the 100 miles of the Klamath River immediately downstream of Upper Klamath Lake. Upper Klamath Lake is highly enriched with nutrients and supports a large population of the cyanobacteria *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae* and a smaller population of *Microcystis aeruginosa*. As water from the lake flows into the Klamath River it carries a large load of nutrient and organic material in the form of algal cells and associated metabolic products. This organic and nutrient load, combined with the additional inputs to Lake Ewauna from various sources, provides the input that drives the growth, species composition, and abundance of phytoplankton in the vicinity of the Project.

## **Methods**

PacifiCorp began sampling phytoplankton in the Project in 2001, primarily in the Project reservoirs. The program was expanded in 2002 to include a number of river stations in the vicinity of the Project. The sampling program was designed to characterize the phytoplankton community and to identify the typical seasonal succession of phytoplankton in the system. In 2007 samples were collected from 21 locations, depicted in Figure 1 and listed in Table 1.

Phytoplankton samples for this report were collected on 29 dates, comprising 12 separate biweekly events, between June 6 and November 29, 2007. Samples were collected from approximately 0.5 m depth in the current at the river sites and from 0.5 to 1.0 m depth in the reservoir sites. In addition, an integrated sample of the top 8 m of water in Copco and Iron Gate reservoirs was collected at the site near the dam in each reservoir.

Grab samples at the river sites were collected by lowering a Kemmerer sampler from a bridge, or throwing from the shore, into the current. The sampler was retrieved, emptied into a churn splitter, and dispensed into sample containers supplied by the laboratory. The integrated samples from Copco and Iron Gate reservoirs were collected by lowering a weighted tube to 8 m, clamping off the top, retrieving the tube and draining it into a container. The contents of the container were mixed and dispensed into sample

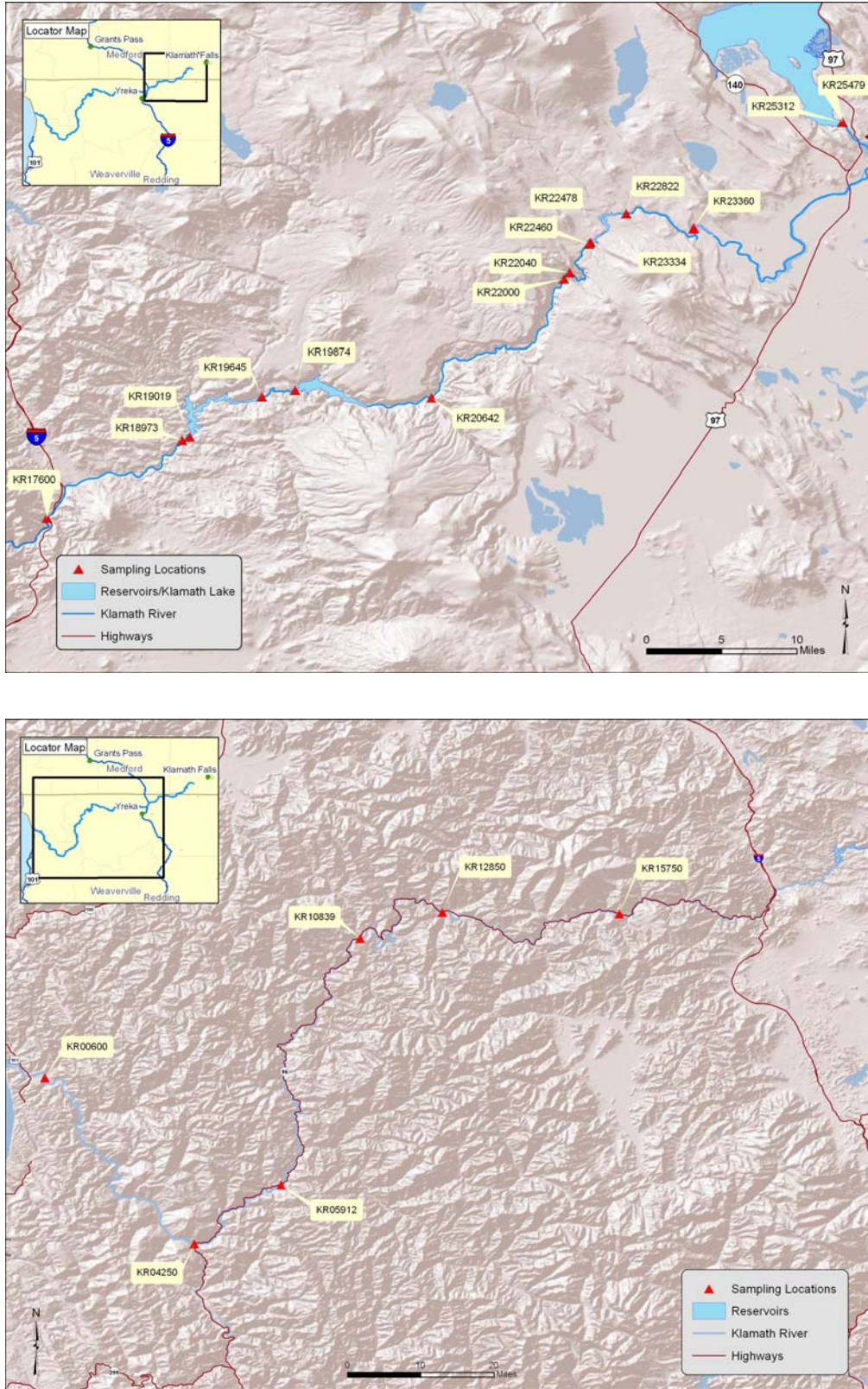


Figure 1. Location of phytoplankton collection sites in 2007.

Table 1. Phytoplankton sample sites in the Klamath Hydroelectric project in 2007.

| Site ID | River Mile | Site Name  | Latitude | Longitude |
|---------|------------|--|----------|-----------|
| KR00600 | 6          | Klamath River at Turwar  | 41.515   | -124.001  |
| KR04250 | 42.5       | Klamath River at Weitchpec   | 41.186   | -123.705  |
| KR05912 | 59.1       | Klamath River at Orleans   | 41.303   | -123.533  |
| KR10839 | 108.4      | Klamath River at Happy Camp  | 41.790   | -123.377  |
| KR12850 | 128.5      | Klamath River at Seiad Valley                                      | 41.842   | -123.214  |
| KR15750 | 157.5      | Klamath River at Walker Bridge                                     | 41.839   | -122.865  |
| KR17600 | 176        | Klamath River at I-5 Rest Area                                     | 41.855   | -122.573  |
| KR18973 | 189.7      | Klamath River below Iron Gate Dam (Hatchery Bridge)                | 41.931   | -122.442  |
| KR19019 | 190.2      | Iron Gate Reservoir at Log Boom                                    | 41.934   | -122.435  |
| KR19645 | 196.4      | Klamath River below Copco 2 Powerhouse (above Iron Gate Reservoir) | 41.973   | -122.365  |
| KR19874 | 198.7      | Copco Reservoir Near Dam   | 41.979   | -122.333  |
| KR20642 | 206.4      | Klamath River upstream of Shovel Creek                             | 41.972   | -122.202  |
| KR22000 | 220        | Klamath River below J. C. Boyle Powerhouse (Spring Island Landing) | 42.088   | -122.074  |
| KR22040 | 220.4      | Klamath River above J. C. Boyle Powerhouse (bypass)                | 42.094   | -122.07   |
| KR22460 | 224.6      | Klamath River below Boyle Dam                                      | 42.121   | -122.049  |
| KR22478 | 224.8      | J. C. Boyle Reservoir Lower End Near Log Boom                      | 42.122   | -122.047  |
| KR22822 | 228.2      | Klamath River above J. C. Boyle Reservoir                          | 42.150   | -122.014  |
| KR23334 | 233.3      | Klamath River below Keno Dam                                       | 42.135   | -121.949  |
| KR23360 | 233.6      | Keno Reservoir at Log Boom   | 42.137   | -121.949  |
| KR25312 | 253.1      | Link River at Mouth  | 42.219   | -121.788  |
| KR25479 | 254.8      | Upper Klamath Lake at Fremont St Bridge                            | 42.238   | -121.805  |

containers. Approximately every 10<sup>th</sup> sample, but at least one sample in every sample set, was duplicated for quality control purposes. Phytoplankton samples were preserved in the field with Lugol’s solution and kept on ice in the dark until shipped to the laboratory for analysis. Chlorophyll *a* samples were preserved with magnesium carbonate, kept in opaque bottles on ice in the dark until delivered to the laboratory.

Phytoplankton samples were analyzed in the laboratory for species identification, algal abundance, algal biovolume, and chlorophyll *a* concentration. Species identification and algal abundance in the samples were analyzed by counting a minimum of 100 algal units<sup>1</sup> at 1000x using phase contrast microscopy. Cells were identified to species in most cases. Samples were analyzed by Aquatic Analysts of White Salmon, Washington.

Quality assurance measures for this work included the collection and analysis of field replicates for phytoplankton samples and field replicates and field blanks for chlorophyll samples. Approximately 10 percent of samples analyzed were quality assurance samples.

<sup>1</sup> An algal unit is the typical natural growth form of the species. It can be an individual cell, a natural colony, or a group of cells such as a filament.



Statistical methods used in the analysis of phytoplankton data and quality assurance data included *t*-tests for the difference between means, and agglomerative hierarchical cluster analysis to group sample sites based on the frequency of occurrence of phytoplankton species.

## Results

This section describes the results of phytoplankton sample analyses for algal abundance and biovolume, species identification, and chlorophyll *a* concentration. The measures of abundance exhibited a wide range of values (Table 2). The number of species observed in a sample ranged from 1 to 33. Algal abundance ranged from 121 to nearly 700,000 algal units/mL, biovolume ranged from approximately  $37 \times 10^3$  to nearly  $1 \times 10^9 \mu\text{m}^3/\text{mL}$ , and chlorophyll *a* ranged from 0.2 to more than 1,000  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ . The distribution of values for the variables was typically heavily skewed, with many high outlier values (Figure 2).

Table 2. Summary statistics for three measurements of algal conditions at the sample sites.

| Statistic           | Number of Species | Abundance<br>(algal units) | Biovolume<br>( $\mu\text{m}^3/\text{mL}$ ) | chlorophyll <i>a</i><br>( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ) |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| No. of observations | 226               | 226                        | 226  | 228  |
| Minimum             | 1                 | 121                        | 37,442                                     | 0.2  |
| Maximum             | 33                | 692,432                    | 924,389,387                                | 1,156  |
| 1st Quartile        | 5                 | 456                        | 239,687                                    | 3.7  |
| Median              | 9                 | 901                        | 667,616                                    | 8.2  |
| 3rd Quartile        | 15                | 2,313                      | 2,299,587                                  | 16.1   |
| Mean                | 10                | 11,861                     | 7,658,643                                  | 23.2   |

## Species Quantification

The major groups of phytoplankton observed in 2007 the waters associated with the Project included:

- diatoms (kingdom Plantae, phylum Bacillariophyta)
- golden-brown algae (kingdom Chromista, phylum Ochrophyta)
- green algae (kingdom Plantae, phylum Chlorophyta)
- dinoflagellates (kingdom Protozoa, phylum Dinophyta)
- cryptomonads (kingdom Chromista, phylum Cryptophyta)
- microflagellates (kingdom Protozoa, phylum Englezoa)
- blue-green bacteria (kingdom Bacteria, phylum Cyanobacteria)

Diatoms (70.1 percent) and cyanobacteria (27.6 percent) accounted for more than 97 percent of the total biovolume measured in 2007. Of the remaining phyla, only green algae (1.3 percent) accounted for more than one percent of total biovolume.

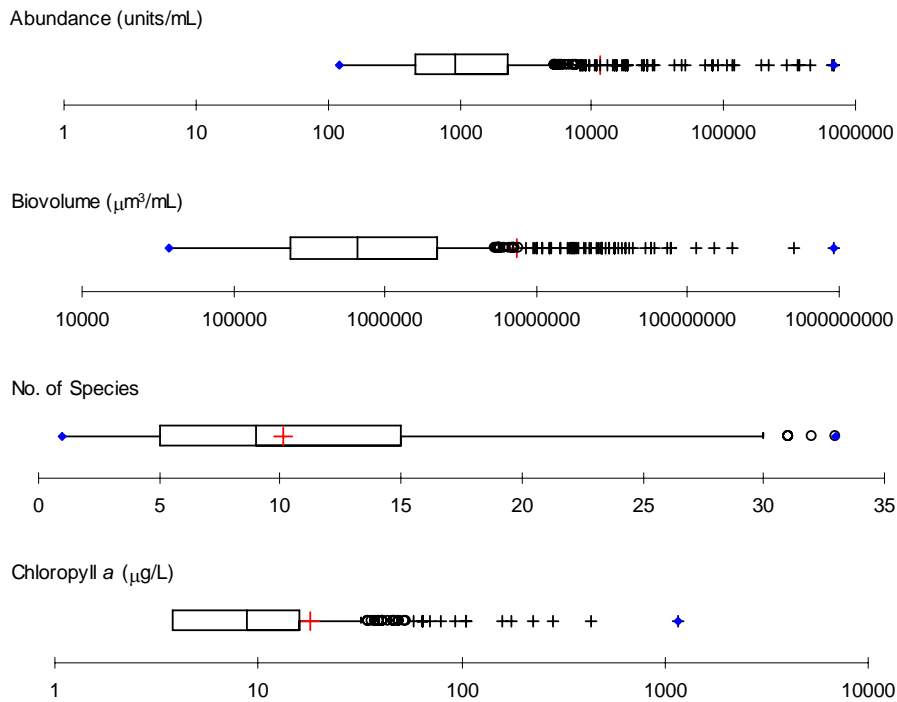


Figure 2. Box plots<sup>2</sup> showing the distribution of values for chlorophyll *a*, algal abundance, biovolume, and number of species per sample for sample collected in the Klamath River in 2007. Note that the scales for abundance, biovolume, and chlorophyll *a* are logarithmic.

### ***Abundance and Biovolume***

The abundance of phytoplankton in the Project, as reflected by total biovolume, varied seasonally, as presented in Figure 3 (top). Biovolume was relatively low in June, increased to high values in August, and then decreased to low values in mid-September. Algal abundance varied as well among the sites sampled (Figure 3 bottom). Median biovolume decreased by two orders of magnitude from the outlet of Upper Klamath Lake (River Mile [RM] 254.8) to below J.C. Boyle dam (RM 224.6), and increased from there to a peak in the Klamath River near Orleans (RM 59.1) before decreasing to a minimum near Turwar (RM 6).

The number of species observed varied among the sites. The average number of species observed among all sites was 15. River sites tended to have more species present than reservoir sites. The average number of species present at each site is shown in Figure 4. The highest species diversity was seen at sites in the Klamath River between J.C. Boyle dam and Copco reservoirs (median = 14 species). Upper Klamath Lake had the lowest median diversity (5 species). The largest number of species (33) was observed at the Spring Island landing site below the J. C. Boyle powerhouse.

<sup>2</sup> A box plot illustrates the characteristics of a set of data. The box represents the middle 50% of the measured values from the 25<sup>th</sup> to the 75<sup>th</sup> percentile. The vertical line within the box indicates the median (middle) value. The lines extending out from the box extend to the highest or lowest value that is not an outlier. Open circles represent outliers more than 1.5x the interquartile distance from the limits of the box. Crosses represent extreme outliers more than 3x the interquartile distance from the box. The mean is shown by a red cross.

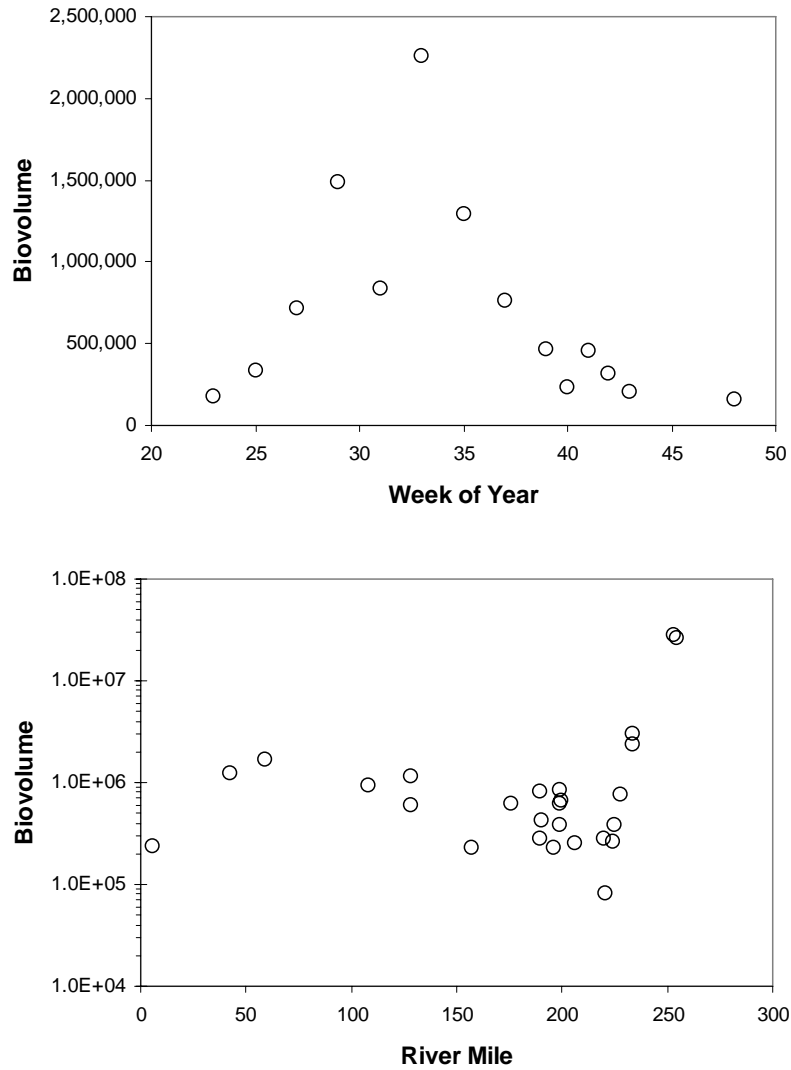


Figure 3. The seasonal and spatial pattern of algal abundance in the Klamath River represented by median total biovolume ( $\mu\text{m}^3/\text{mL}$ ). Median biovolume at the sites sampled is shown by week of the year in the top graph, and median volume at the various sites during the days sampled is shown in the bottom graph.

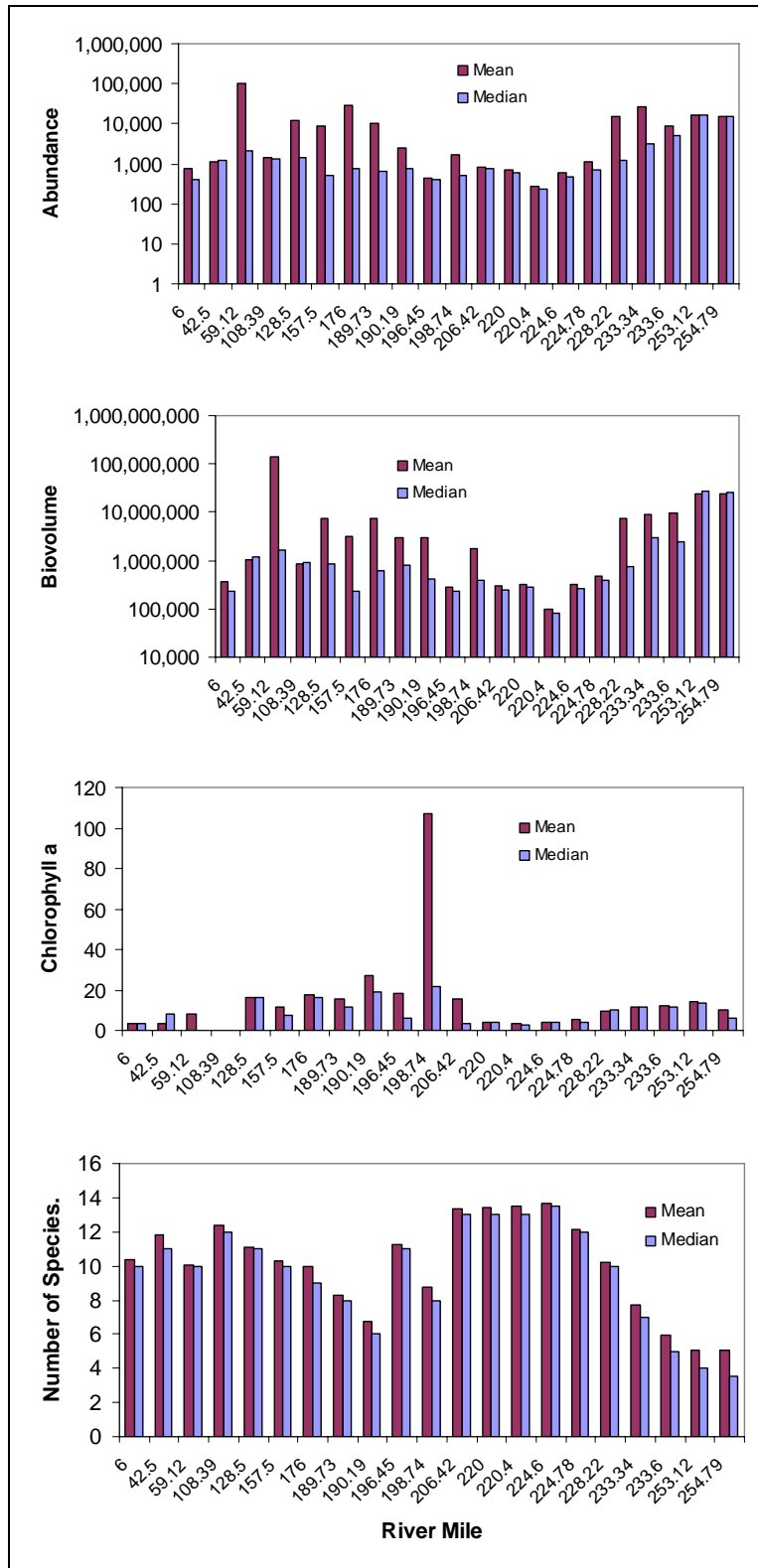


Figure 4. The average and median abundance, biovolume ( $\mu\text{m}^3/\text{mL}$ ), chlorophyll *a*, and number of species observed at the various sites sampled in the Klamath River during 2007.

The species present at the river sites were typically different from those found in the reservoirs. The reservoir community had greater representation of pelagic (free-floating) species while the river sites tended toward more species that grow attached and are dislodged into the current. Table 3 shows the six most commonly observed species at each site sampled. The Spring Island site (RM 220), and the J. C. Boyle to Copco Reach in general, have the greatest variety of habitats contributing to the algal community. Species from the lake and reservoir habitats of Upper Klamath Lake and Keno Reservoir, fast-flowing, warm, high-nutrient river reaches between Keno and Boyle dams, and cool spring-fed waters from the bypass reach below J.C. Boyle dam all contribute species to the samples from this reach. The average number of species present at each site is shown in Figure 4.

There is a statistically significant positive relationship between phytoplankton abundance (units per mL) and biovolume, and an apparent positive relationship between biovolume and chlorophyll *a* that is not statistically significant as shown in Figure 5 and Table 4. However, abundance, biovolume, and chlorophyll *a* are all negatively correlated with number of species. This reflects the condition that often occurs in Upper Klamath Lake, Lake Ewauna, Copco reservoir, and Iron Gate reservoir when dense growths of algae are dominated by only one or a few species. The lower correlation of chlorophyll *a* with the other variable reflects the relatively high scatter of chlorophyll *a* relative to cell counts, a factor that can be influenced not only by the number of algal units present, but also by the species and general condition of the algae present.

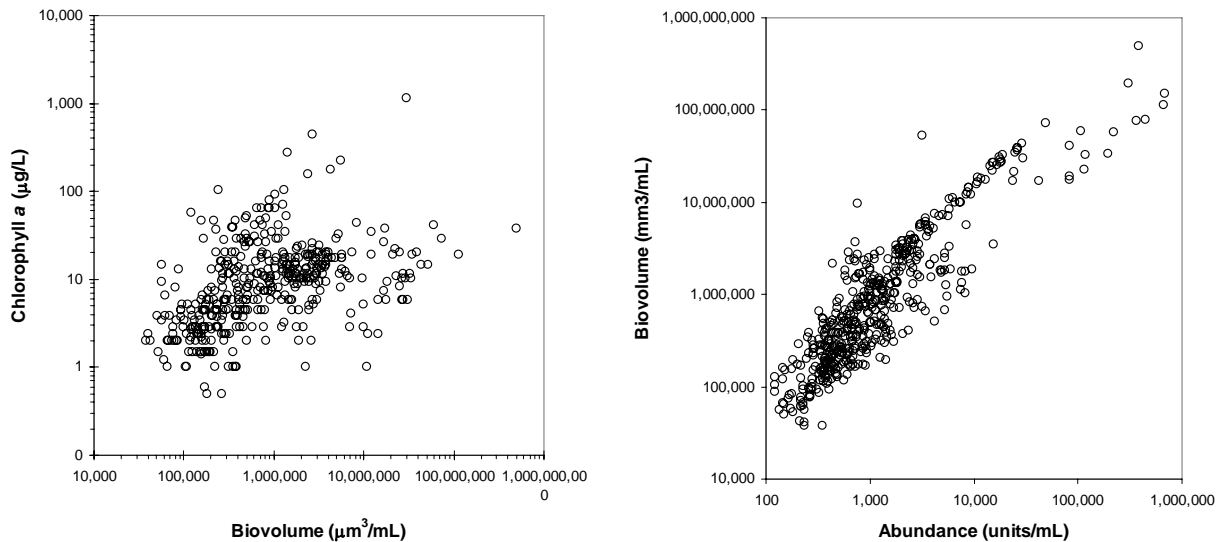


Figure 5. A scatter plot showing the relationship between algal abundance and biovolume (right side) and biovolume and chlorophyll *a* (left side) in phytoplankton samples collected from the Klamath River in 2007.

Table 3. The six most commonly observed species from the various sites sampled in the Klamath River in 2007. The sites are grouped according to categories determined through clustering analysis

| River Mile | Site    | Species                         |                                      |                                      |                                      |                                      |  |
|------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| 190        | KR19019 | <i>Ankistrodesmus falcatus</i>  | <i>Aphanizomenon flos-aquae</i>      | <i>Cryptomonas erosa</i>             | <i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>        | <i>Nitzschia palea</i>               | <i>Rhodomonas minuta</i>               |
| 199        | KR19874 | <i>Ankistrodesmus falcatus</i>  | <i>Aphanizomenon flos-aquae</i>      | <i>Chlamydomonas sp.</i>             | <i>Cryptomonas erosa</i>             | <i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>        | <i>Rhodomonas minuta</i>               |
| 225        | KR22478 | <i>Cryptomonas erosa</i>        | <i>Gomphonema angustatum</i>         | <i>Nitzschia amphibia</i>            | <i>Nitzschia palea</i>               | <i>Rhodomonas minuta</i>             | <i>Rhoicosphenia curvata</i>           |
| 176        | KR17600 | <i>Cocconeis placentula</i>     | <i>Gomphonema angustatum</i>         | <i>Navicula cryptocephala veneta</i> | <i>Nitzschia frustulum</i>           | <i>Rhodomonas minuta</i>             | <i>Rhoicosphenia curvata</i>           |
| 189        | KR18973 | <i>Chlamydomonas sp.</i>        | <i>Cocconeis placentula</i>          | <i>Cryptomonas erosa</i>             | <i>Gomphonema subclavatum</i>        | <i>Rhodomonas minuta</i>             | <i>Rhoicosphenia curvata</i>           |
| 196        | KR19645 | <i>Ankistrodesmus falcatus</i>  | <i>Cocconeis placentula</i>          | <i>Cryptomonas erosa</i>             | <i>Nitzschia frustulum</i>           | <i>Rhodomonas minuta</i>             | <i>Rhoicosphenia curvata</i>           |
| 206        | KR20642 | <i>Cocconeis placentula</i>     | <i>Gomphonema angustatum</i>         | <i>Navicula cryptocephala veneta</i> | <i>Nitzschia amphibia</i>            | <i>Nitzschia frustulum</i>           | <i>Rhoicosphenia curvata</i>           |
| 220        | KR22000 | <i>Cocconeis placentula</i>     | <i>Navicula cryptocephala veneta</i> | <i>Nitzschia amphibia</i>            | <i>Nitzschia frustulum</i>           | <i>Rhodomonas minuta</i>             | <i>Rhoicosphenia curvata</i>           |
| 225        | KR22460 | <i>Ankistrodesmus falcatus</i>  | <i>Cocconeis placentula</i>          | <i>Cryptomonas erosa</i>             | <i>Navicula cryptocephala veneta</i> | <i>Nitzschia amphibia</i>            | <i>Rhodomonas minuta</i>               |
| 228        | KR22822 | <i>Cocconeis placentula</i>     | <i>Cryptomonas erosa</i>             | <i>Gomphonema angustatum</i>         | <i>Navicula cryptocephala veneta</i> | <i>Nitzschia amphibia</i>            | <i>Nitzschia frustulum</i>             |
| 220        | KR22040 | <i>Achnanthes lanceolata</i>    | <i>Achnanthes minutissima</i>        | <i>Cocconeis placentula</i>          | <i>Gomphonema angustatum</i>         | <i>Navicula cryptocephala veneta</i> | <i>Nitzschia amphibia</i>              |
| 233        | KR23334 | <i>Ankistrodesmus falcatus</i>  | <i>Aphanizomenon flos-aquae</i>      | <i>Cryptomonas erosa</i>             | <i>Nitzschia amphibia</i>            | <i>Nitzschia palea</i>               | <i>Rhodomonas minuta</i>               |
| 234        | KR23360 | <i>Ankistrodesmus falcatus</i>  | <i>Aphanizomenon flos-aquae</i>      | <i>Cryptomonas erosa</i>             | <i>Nitzschia amphibia</i>            | <i>Nitzschia palea</i>               | <i>Rhodomonas minuta</i>               |
| 253        | KR25312 | <i>Aphanizomenon flos-aquae</i> | <i>Cocconeis placentula</i>          | <i>Cryptomonas erosa</i>             | <i>Fragilaria construens</i>         | <i>Navicula cryptocephala veneta</i> | <i>Navicula pupula</i>                 |
| 255        | KR25479 | <i>Aphanizomenon flos-aquae</i> | <i>Cryptomonas erosa</i>             | <i>Fragilaria construens</i>         | <i>Fragilaria construens venter</i>  | <i>Rhodomonas minuta</i>             | <i>Stephanodiscus astraea minutula</i> |
| 6          | KR00600 | <i>Cocconeis placentula</i>     | <i>Epithemia sorex</i>               | <i>Rhodomonas minuta</i>             | <i>Rhoicosphenia curvata</i>         | <i>Scenedesmus quadricauda</i>       | <i>Selenastrum minutum</i>             |
| 42         | KR04250 | <i>Cocconeis placentula</i>     | <i>Epithemia sorex</i>               | <i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>        | <i>Nitzschia frustulum</i>           | <i>Rhodomonas minuta</i>             | <i>Synedra ulna</i>                    |
| 59         | KR05912 | <i>Cocconeis placentula</i>     | <i>Diatoma vulgare</i>               | <i>Epithemia sorex</i>               | <i>Nitzschia frustulum</i>           | <i>Rhoicosphenia curvata</i>         | <i>Synedra ulna</i>                    |
| 128        | KR12850 | <i>Amphora perpusilla</i>       | <i>Ankistrodesmus falcatus</i>       | <i>Chlamydomonas sp.</i>             | <i>Chromulina sp.</i>                | <i>Cocconeis pediculus</i>           | <i>Cryptomonas erosa</i>               |

Table 4. A Pearson correlation coefficient matrix for phytoplankton indicator measurements of samples collected in the Klamath River in 2007. The values in the upper right are the correlation coefficients; in the lower left are the P values. Statistically significant values are in bold type.

| Variables   | Abundance       | Biovolume    | Species N     | Chlorophyll   |
|-------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Abundance   | ---             | <b>0.685</b> | -0.066        | 0.038         |
| Biovolume   | < <b>0.0001</b> | ---          | <b>-0.113</b> | 0.064         |
| Species N   | 0.142           | <b>0.012</b> | ---           | <b>-0.174</b> |
| Chlorophyll | 0.436           | 0.186        | <b>0.000</b>  | ---           |

### Chlorophyll

Chlorophyll *a* concentration varied seasonally and spatially in 2007. Chlorophyll *a* concentration was greater and more variable in samples from the reservoirs than in samples from the river (Table 5). The highest median chlorophyll *a* concentration in the reservoirs was recorded in Copco reservoir (RM 199), the highest median chlorophyll *a* at the river sites was recorded at Seiad Valley (RM 129) as shown in Figure 6. The maximum single sample value for chlorophyll *a* among the river sites was 309 µg/L in the Klamath River near Shovel Creek (RM 206) on August 27<sup>th</sup> in a sample dominated by *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae*. The maximum value for chlorophyll *a* at the reservoir sites was 1156 µg/L in Copco reservoir on July 18<sup>th</sup> in a sample dominated by *Microcystis aeruginosa*. The highest aggregate of chlorophyll *a* concentration across all river and reservoir sites occurred during the week of September 13<sup>th</sup> (week 36) as shown in Figure 7.

Table 5. Summary statistics for chlorophyll *a* values measured in 2007 at river and reservoir sites in the Klamath River.

| Statistic                  | River | Reservoirs |
|----------------------------|-------|------------|
| No. of observations        | 136   | 92         |
| Minimum                    | 0.2   | 0.6        |
| Maximum                    | 309.0 | 1156.0     |
| Range                      | 308.8 | 1155.4     |
| 1st Quartile               | 2.9   | 3.9        |
| Median                     | 5.8   | 8.9        |
| 3rd Quartile               | 11.7  | 26.6       |
| Mean                       | 11.0  | 41.3       |
| Standard error of the mean | 2.4   | 13.9       |

During the seasonal peak of chlorophyll *a* concentration in mid September (weeks 36-38) chlorophyll *a* values tended to decrease from Link River to below J. C. Boyle dam, and to increase from relatively low values below Iron Gate dam (RM 189) to relatively high values at Walker Bridge (RM 157) and Seiad Valley (RM 129) before decreasing further toward Turwar near the mouth (Figure 8).

The highest median chlorophyll *a* value in the reservoirs was observed in Copco reservoir (21.4 µg/L) while the highest median value at the river stations was observed at Seiad Valley (16.1 µg/L). Chlorophyll *a* values at Seiad Valley were greater than 10 µg/L for all samples between late July and the end of September with a high value of 41 µg/L observed on September 12<sup>th</sup>, the result of very high biovolume of two diatom species, *Cocconeis placentula* and *Gomphoneis herculeana* (see Figure 9).

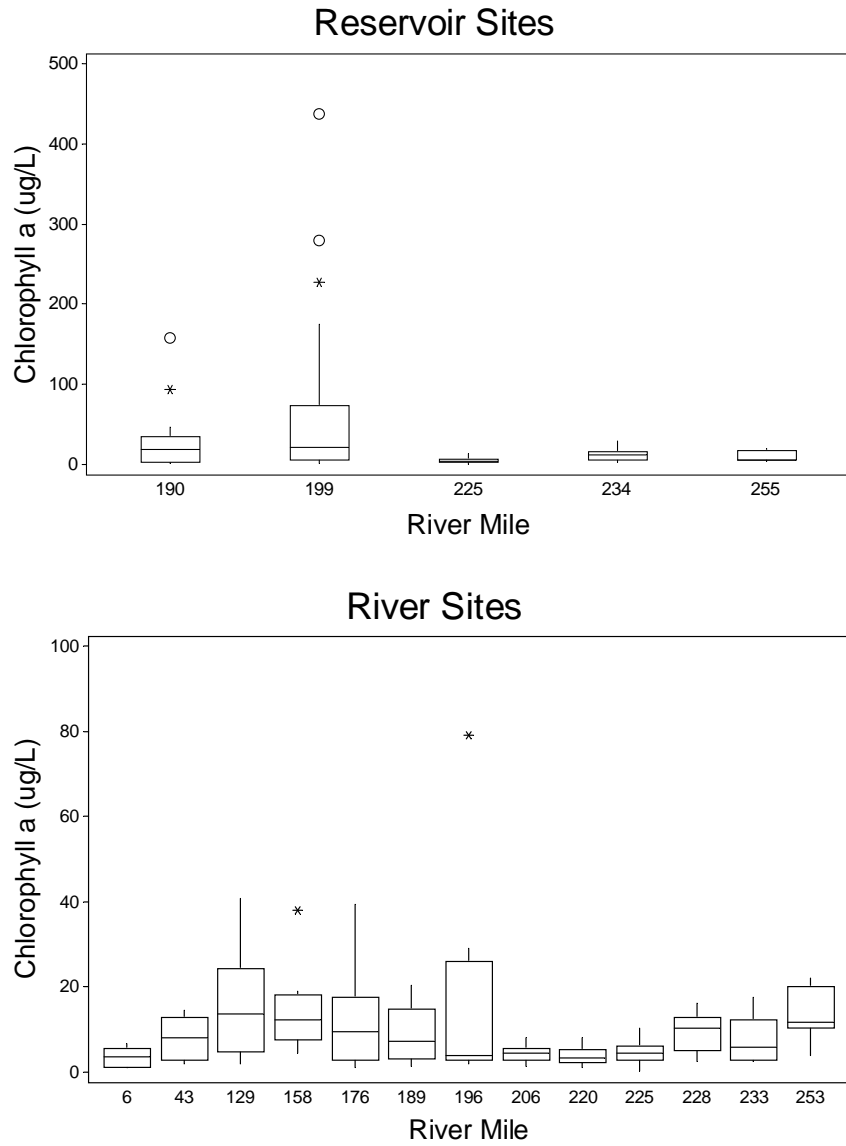


Figure 6. Box plots showing the distribution of chlorophyll *a* values measured in 2007 at reservoir sites (top panel) and river sites (bottom panel) in the Klamath River. A very high outlier value (mentioned in the text) has been excluded from each graph in order to improve legibility.



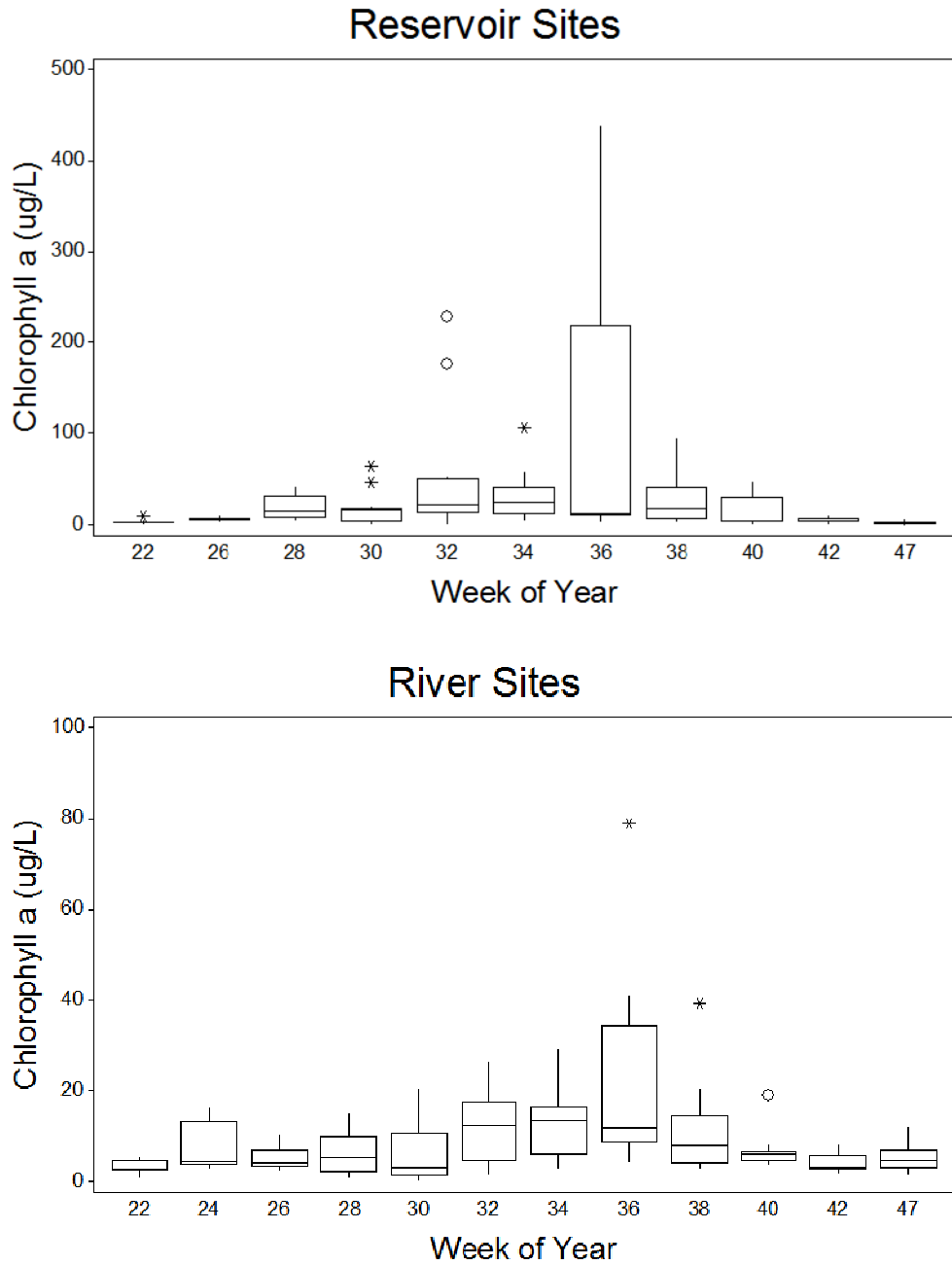


Figure 7. Box plots showing the seasonal distribution of chlorophyll *a* values measured in 2007 at reservoir sites (top panel) and river sites (bottom panel) in the Klamath River. High outlier values mentioned in the text have been excluded from the graph in order to improve legibility.

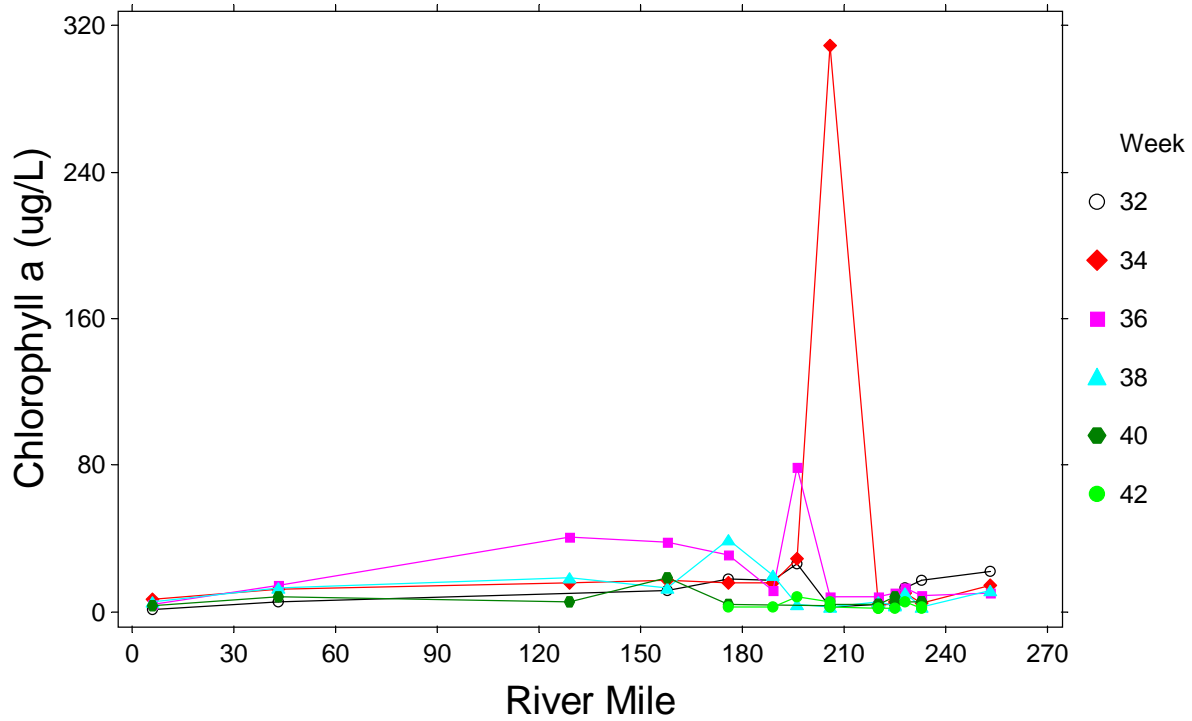


Figure 8. Chlorophyll *a* concentrations measured in 2007 between August 15<sup>th</sup> (Week 32) and October 29<sup>th</sup> (week 42) at various locations in the Klamath River.

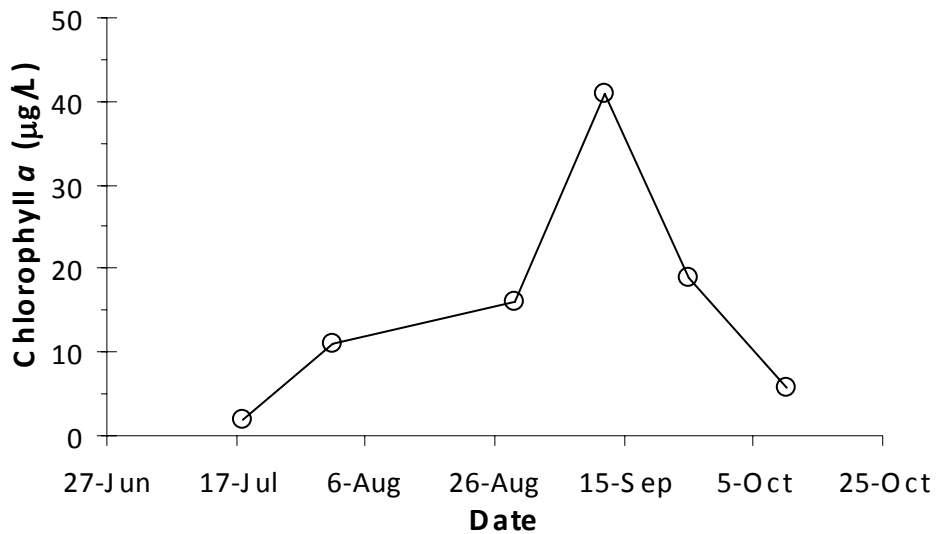


Figure 9. Chlorophyll *a* values measured at site KR12850, Seiad Valley (RM 129) in 2007.

## Species Composition

A total of 164 phytoplankton species was observed in the 226 samples that were analyzed for this report. Of those species, 138 occurred in more than 2 samples, and 68 comprised more than 5 percent of any one sample. There were 43 “common” species that occurred in more than 10 percent of the samples. The most common species are listed in Table 6. A complete list of species observed in 2007 is included as Appendix 1.

*Aphanizomenon flos-aquae* accounted for 38.6 percent of the total biovolume measured in the phytoplankton in 2007, *Epithemia sorex* (a diatom) accounted for 24.0 percent. Only two other species, *Rhopalodia gibba* and *Cocconeis placentula* (both diatoms) accounted for more than 4 percent of the total biovolume measured in 2007. Thirty-nine species accounted for 99 percent of the total biovolume measured. The 15 most abundant species, by biovolume, accounted for more than 90 percent of the total biovolume measured in 2007. *Microcystis aeruginosa* accounted for 2.5 percent of the total biovolume measured in 2007.

Various algal species typically prefer conditions under which they grow best, and while some species are quite tolerant of a wide range of conditions and are widespread, others are less tolerant and are limited to a more narrow range of conditions. It is thus possible to describe the probable water quality conditions of a body of water or to group locations into categories of similar water quality based on the algae present. Through the use of the agglomerative hierarchical clustering technique (Everitt, Landau, and Leese 2001), sites in the Klamath River were separated into groups of potentially similar water quality based on the frequency of occurrence of the phytoplankton species found at each location. The cluster dendrogram is presented in Figure 10. The relationships reflected in this dendrogram are associated with such factors as nutrient concentration, water temperature, sunlight penetration, and flow rate.

The sites sampled in the Klamath River and Klamath Hydroelectric project cluster into roughly four groups:

- A “reservoir” group consisting of Copco Reservoir (KR19874), Iron Gate Reservoir (KR19019), and J. C. Boyle Reservoir (KR22478) is dominated by species that are planktonic and most commonly found in highly enriched, eutrophic waters;
- An “Upper Klamath Lake” group consisting of Upper Klamath Lake (KR25479), Link River (KR25312), Keno Reservoir (KR23360), and the Klamath River below Keno dam (KR23334), characterized the abundant presence of *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae*. The J. C. Boyle bypass reach and Walker bridge form a subset of this group, but that may be the result of the anomalous nature of these two sites – Walker Bridge had only a few samples, and the J. C. Boyle bypass is heavily influenced by ground water;
- a “river” group including sites on the Klamath River at I-5 freeway (KR17600), below Iron Gate dam (KR18973), below Copco 2 powerhouse (KR19645), above Shovel Creek (KR20642), below J. C. Boyle powerhouse (KR22000), below J. C. Boyle dam (KR22460), and above J. C. Boyle reservoir (KR22822) characterized the frequent occurrence of *Rhoicosphenia curvata*, *Cocconeis placentula*, *Achnanthes lanceolata*, *Ankistrodesmis falcatulus*, and *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae* – algae that are found in a wide variety of conditions, primarily flowing water, and nutrient conditions range from oligotrophic to eutrophic;
- A “lower river” group of Turwar, Weitchpec, Orleans, and Seiad Valley characterized by the frequency of occurrence of *Epithemia sorex*, *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae*, and *Achnanthes minutissima*. *Epithemia* and *Achnanthes* are usually epiphytic (attached), while *Epithemia* and *Aphanizomenon* favor eutrophic, and possibly low nitrogen, conditions. *Epithemia* and *Aphanizomenon* are both able to fix nitrogen.

The six most common species for each site, grouped according to the hierarchical analysis, are listed in Table 4.

Table 6. Common phytoplankton observed in the Klamath River in 2007.

| Most abundant based on frequency of occurrence |       |            | Most abundant based on total biovolume |                   |                 |
|--|-------|------------|--|-------------------|-----------------|
| Taxa   | Count | % of Total | Taxa                                   | % Total Biovolume | Cum % Biovolume |
| <i>Rhodomonas minuta</i>                       | 447   | 88.69      | <i>Aphanizomenon flos-aquae</i>        | 30.58             | 30.58           |
| <i>Cryptomonas erosa</i>                       | 444   | 88.10      | <i>Epithemia sorex</i>                 | 23.97             | 54.55           |
| <i>Cocconeis placentula</i>                    | 423   | 83.93      | <i>Rhopalodia gibba</i>                | 7.61              | 62.16           |
| <i>Aphanizomenon flos-aquae</i>                | 345   | 68.45      | <i>Cocconeis placentula</i>            | 6.92              | 69.08           |
| <i>Nitzschia frustulum</i>                     | 332   | 65.87      | <i>Synedra ulna</i>                    | 3.98              | 73.06           |
| <i>Rhoicosphenia curvata</i>                   | 320   | 63.49      | <i>Nitzschia frustulum</i>             | 2.63              | 75.69           |
| <i>Ankistrodesmus falcatus</i>                 | 312   | 61.90      | <i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>          | 2.46              | 78.15           |
| <i>Nitzschia palea</i>                         | 291   | 57.74      | <i>Diatoma vulgare</i>                 | 2.03              | 80.17           |
| <i>Nitzschia amphibia</i>                      | 289   | 57.34      | <i>Gomphonema subclavatum</i>          | 1.84              | 82.01           |
| <i>Navicula cryptocephala veneta</i>           | 282   | 55.95      | <i>Navicula cryptocephala veneta</i>   | 1.84              | 83.85           |
| <i>Gomphonema angustatum</i>                   | 280   | 55.56      | <i>Gomphoneis herculeana</i>           | 1.60              | 85.45           |
| <i>Chlamydomonas</i> sp.                       | 244   | 48.41      | <i>Gomphonema angustatum</i>           | 1.56              | 87.01           |
| <i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>                  | 221   | 43.85      | <i>Nitzschia paleacea</i>              | 1.41              | 88.42           |
| <i>Nitzschia paleacea</i>                      | 189   | 37.50      | <i>Fragilaria crotonensis</i>          | 1.23              | 89.65           |
| <i>Gomphonema subclavatum</i>                  | 172   | 34.13      | <i>Stephanodiscus niagarae</i>         | 1.15              | 90.80           |
| <i>Melosira granulata</i>                      | 170   | 33.73      | <i>Cryptomonas erosa</i>               | 0.91              | 91.71           |
| <i>Glenodinium</i> sp.                         | 169   | 33.53      | <i>Nitzschia palea</i>                 | 0.88              | 92.59           |
| Unidentified flagellate                        | 168   | 33.33      | <i>Navicula tripunctata</i>            | 0.69              | 93.28           |
| <i>Scenedesmus quadricauda</i>                 | 165   | 32.74      | <i>Rhoicosphenia curvata</i>           | 0.67              | 93.96           |
| <i>Cyclotella meneghiniana</i>                 | 157   | 31.15      | <i>Scenedesmus quadricauda</i>         | 0.44              | 94.39           |
| <i>Stephanodiscus hantzschii</i>               | 153   | 30.36      | <i>Melosira granulata</i>              | 0.43              | 94.82           |
| <i>Nitzschia dissipata</i>                     | 150   | 29.76      | <i>Gomphonema ventricosum</i>          | 0.42              | 95.25           |
| <i>Fragilaria construens venter</i>            | 149   | 29.56      | <i>Achnanthes lanceolata</i>           | 0.41              | 95.65           |
| <i>Achnanthes lanceolata</i>                   | 146   | 28.97      | <i>Nitzschia amphibia</i>              | 0.39              | 96.04           |
| <i>Fragilaria construens</i>                   | 146   | 28.97      | <i>Chlamydomonas</i> sp.               | 0.35              | 96.39           |
| <i>Synedra ulna</i>                            | 125   | 24.80      | <i>Eudorina elegans</i>                | 0.34              | 96.73           |
| <i>Chromulina</i> sp.                          | 116   | 23.02      | <i>Synedra mazamaensis</i>             | 0.31              | 97.04           |
| <i>Selenastrum minutum</i>                     | 114   | 22.62      | <i>Fragilaria construens</i>           | 0.31              | 97.35           |
| <i>Diatoma vulgare</i>                         | 103   | 20.44      | <i>Gloeotrichia echinulata</i>         | 0.23              | 97.58           |
| <i>Navicula tripunctata</i>                    | 101   | 20.04      | <i>Navicula cryptocephala</i>          | 0.22              | 97.80           |
| <i>Achnanthes minutissima</i>                  | 90    | 17.86      | <i>Nitzschia dissipata</i>             | 0.21              | 98.00           |
| <i>Sphaerocystis Schroeteri</i>                | 88    | 17.46      | <i>Cymbella tumida</i>                 | 0.19              | 98.19           |
| <i>Navicula cryptocephala</i>                  | 86    | 17.06      | <i>Diatoma tenue</i>                   | 0.16              | 98.35           |
| <i>Fragilaria capucina mesolepta</i>           | 73    | 14.48      | <i>Cyclotella meneghiniana</i>         | 0.15              | 98.50           |
| <i>Stephanodiscus astraea minutula</i>         | 73    | 14.48      | <i>Fragilaria vaucheriae</i>           | 0.12              | 98.63           |
| <i>Fragilaria crotonensis</i>                  | 70    | 13.89      | <i>Melosira varians</i>                | 0.12              | 98.75           |
| <i>Navicula</i> sp.                            | 68    | 13.49      | <i>Glenodinium</i> sp.                 | 0.11              | 98.86           |
| <i>Fragilaria vaucheriae</i>                   | 61    | 12.10      | <i>Cymbella affinis</i>                | 0.09              | 98.96           |
| <i>Melosira varians</i>                        | 60    | 11.90      | <i>Fragilaria capucina mesolepta</i>   | 0.08              | 99.04           |
| <i>Fragilaria vaucheria</i>                    | 59    | 11.71      |  |                   |                 |
| <i>Navicula pupula</i>                         | 54    | 10.71      |  |                   |                 |
| <i>Amphora perpusilla</i>                      | 52    | 10.32      |  |                   |                 |
| <i>Gomphonema olivaceum</i>                    | 51    | 10.12      |  |                   |                 |

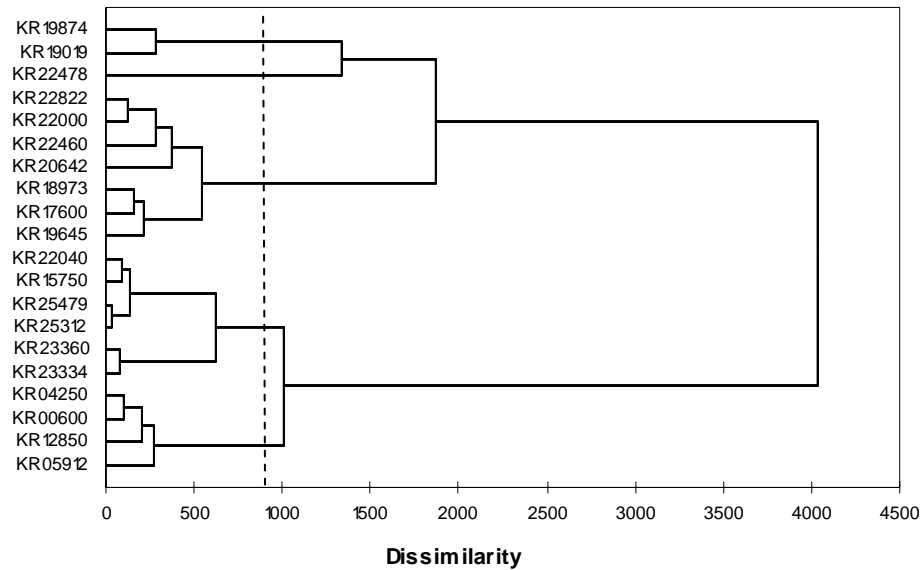


Figure 10. Dendrogram of Klamath River sample sites clustered based on frequency of occurrence of phytoplankton species.

## Seasonal Succession

### *Succession of Algal Phyla*

The seasonal change in total biovolume observed in the Klamath River in 2007 was the result not only of changes in the number of algal cells, but also in the composition of the phytoplankton community. Figure 11 shows the seasonal changes in relative abundance of the major algal divisions observed in the Klamath River in 2007: Bacillariophyta (diatoms), Chlorophyta (green algae), Ochrophyta, (golden algae), Cryptophyta (cryptomonads, Cyanobacteria (blue-green bacteria/algae), and Dinophyta (dinoflagellates).

There is typically a large early spring bloom of diatoms and chrysophytes in the Klamath River that reaches a peak in March. In June, when sampling started in 2007, diatoms have typically been reduced by zooplankton grazing, and biovolume is relatively low. In 2007 the large peak diatom biovolume in mid-August (week 33) was influenced by very high abundance of *Epithemia sorex* and *Rhopalodia gibba* observed in the sample collected from the Klamath River near Orleans (RM 59). The late August peak in cyanobacteria is largely the result of high numbers of *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae* at the sites upstream of Keno dam.

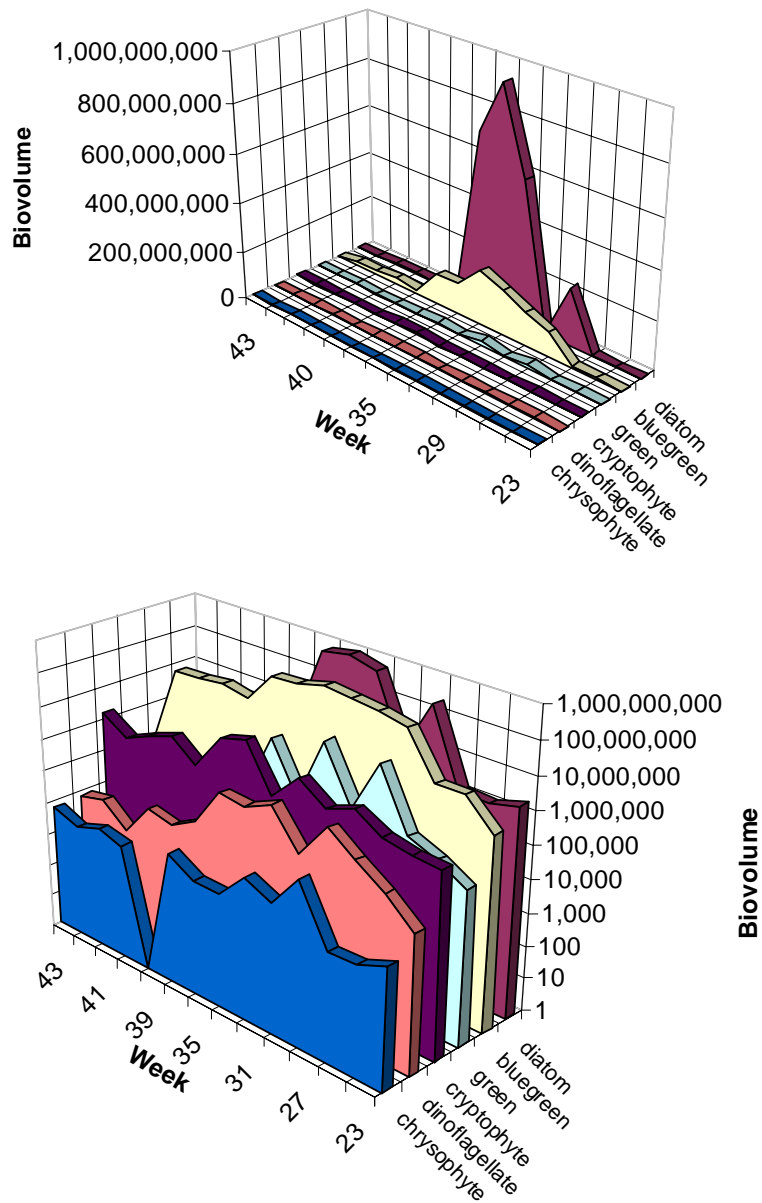


Figure 11. Seasonal succession of algal groups, as represented by biovolume at all sites sampled, in the Klamath River in 2007. The panels show the same information in varying detail. In the bottom panel the z-axis has been plotted on a logarithmic scale to show more detail in the less abundant groups.

## Succession of Cyanobacteria

The maximum cyanobacteria biovolume attained was similar in both reservoirs, but the peak in Iron Gate reservoir came about four weeks later than the peak in Copco reservoir, the week of August 11<sup>th</sup> vs. the week of July 14<sup>th</sup> (Figure 12). Copco reservoir also exhibited several sharp peaks of cyanobacterial biovolume separated by periods of relatively low values in contrast to the single broad peak observed in Iron Gate reservoir.

The phytoplankton community in Copco and Iron Gate reservoirs was characterized by blooms of cyanobacteria in 2007. The composition of the cyanobacteria bloom differed between the reservoirs, but *Microcystis aeruginosa* and *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae* were the dominant species in both reservoirs. In Copco reservoir *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae* and *Microcystis aeruginosa* were present in similar abundance, while in Iron Gate reservoir *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae* was clearly dominant, as shown in Figure 13.

The pattern of relative abundance of *Microcystis aeruginosa* and *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae* differed between the two reservoirs (Figure 14). In Copco reservoir the relative abundance of the two species was similar, but *Microcystis aeruginosa* was variable through the summer while *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae* abundance was more stable. *Microcystis aeruginosa* abundance remained high until quite late in the fall. In Iron Gate reservoir both species reached maximum abundance at about the same time in early September, but *Aphanizomenon* was almost two orders of magnitude more abundant. Iron Gate reservoir did not exhibit the large fluctuation in *Microcystis* abundance that occurred in Copco reservoir. *Microcystis* did not persist into the fall in Iron Gate reservoir at the high abundance seen in Copco reservoir.

## Potential Toxin-Producing Cyanobacteria

### Abundance

Nine species of cyanobacteria were observed in samples from the Klamath River in 2007. All but one of the nine are recognized as capable of producing toxins at times that can potentially affect humans and other species (Falconer 2005). They are listed in Table 7.

Only two of the cyanobacteria species observed in 2007 were present in significant abundance, *Microcystis aeruginosa* and *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae*. Even though *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae* has been recognized as a potential toxin producer in some locations, it apparently has not done so in the Klamath River or Upper Klamath Lake. The only confirmed toxin-producing cyanobacterium of importance in Upper Klamath Lake or the Klamath River is *Microcystis aeruginosa*.

Table 7. Potential toxin-producing Cyanobacteria species observed in samples from the Klamath River in 2007.

| Species                         | Reported Toxicity |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Anabaena circinalis</i>      | Yes               |
| <i>Anabaena flos-aquae</i>      | Yes               |
| <i>Anabaena planctonica</i>     | Yes               |
| <i>Anabaena</i> sp.             | Yes               |
| <i>Aphanizomenon flos-aquae</i> | Yes <sup>3</sup>  |
| <i>Chroococcus minimus</i>      | No                |
| <i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>   | Yes               |
| <i>Oscillatoria limosa</i>      | Yes               |
| <i>Oscillatoria</i> sp.         | Yes               |

*Microcystis aeruginosa* was observed in 88 samples, 39 percent of the samples collected, and was present at every site sampled. Figure 15 shows the distribution of abundance of *Microcystis aeruginosa* by river mile in 2007. The highest median abundance of *Microcystis aeruginosa* occurred in Copco reservoir (RM 199), and in the Klamath River at Walker Bridge (RM 158) and Seiad Valley (RM 129). Large standard

<sup>3</sup> Although it has been shown to produce toxins in some locations, *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae* has not been reported as toxic in the Klamath River.

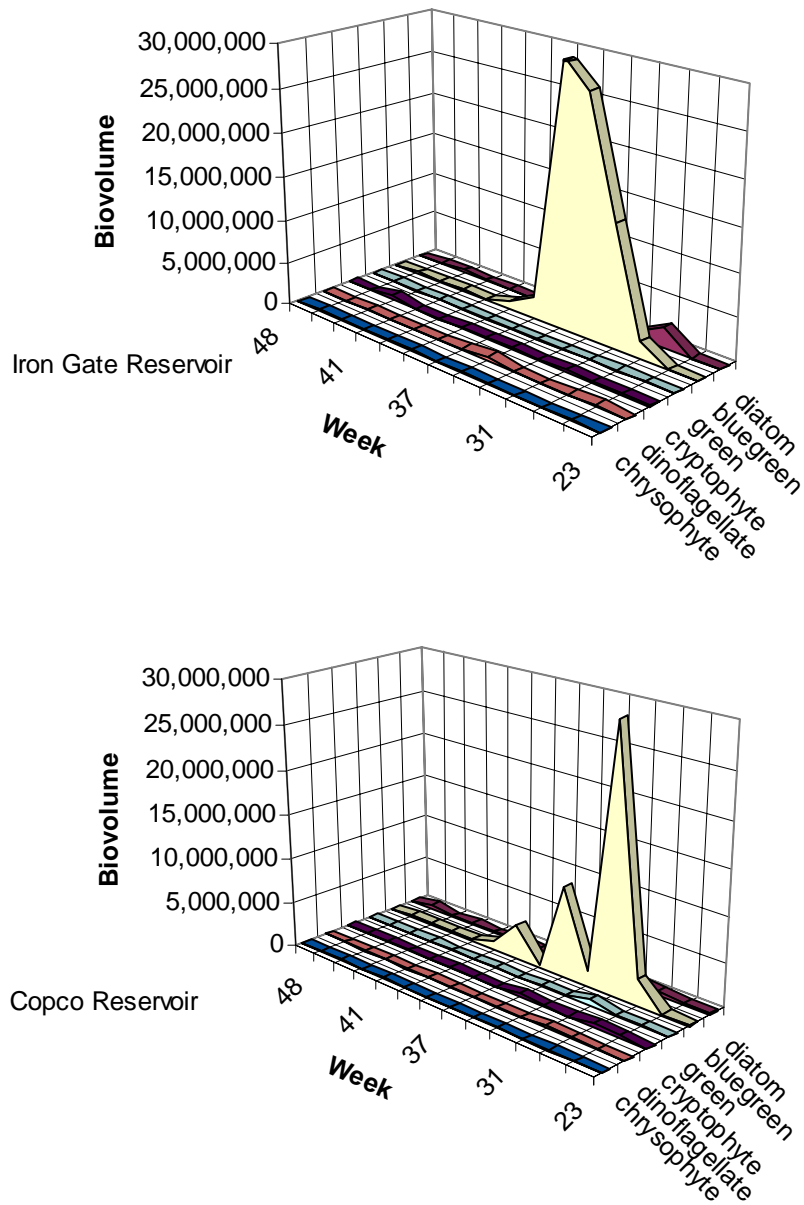


Figure 12. Seasonal succession of algal groups, as represented by biovolume ( $\mu\text{m}^3/\text{mL}$ ), in Iron Gate (top panel) and Copco (bottom panel) reservoirs in 2007.



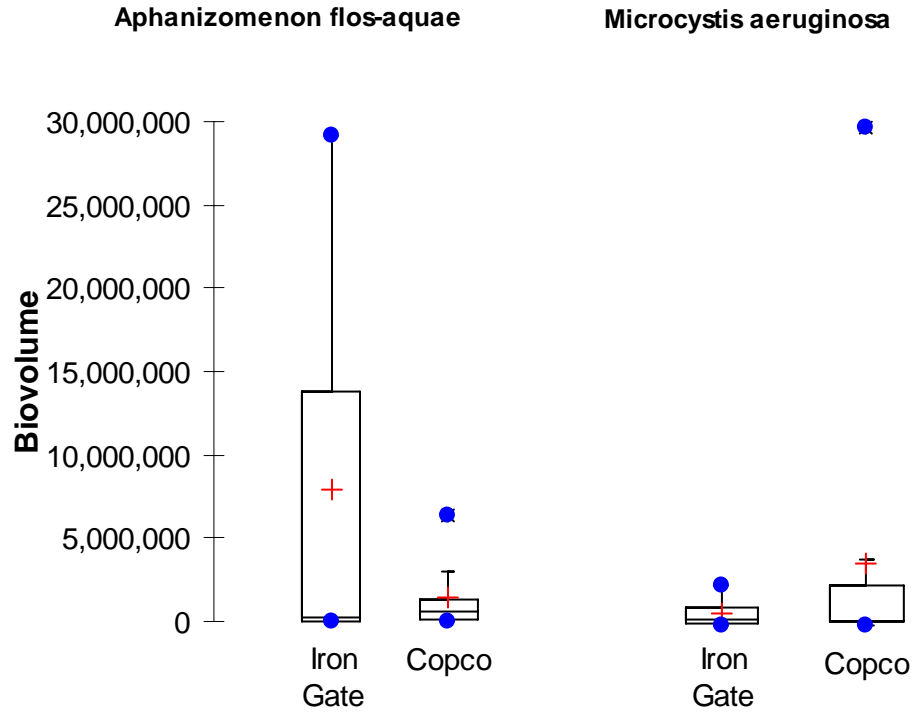


Figure 13. Box plot showing the difference in relative abundance, as biovolume ( $\mu\text{m}^3/\text{mL}$ ), in 2007 of *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae* and *Microcystis aeruginosa* in Copco and Iron Gate reservoirs.

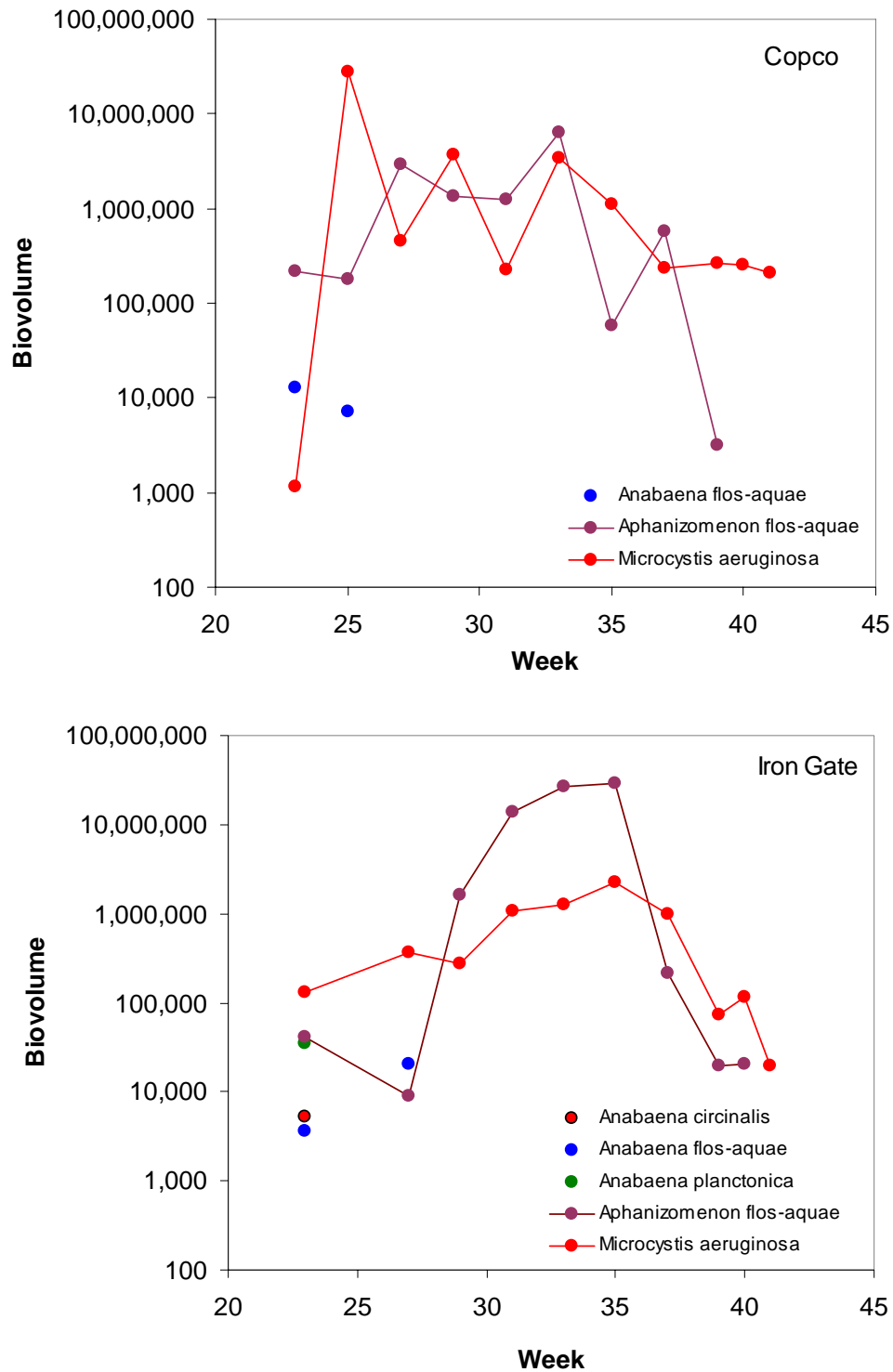


Figure 14. The seasonal abundance of cyanobacteria species, measured as biovolume ( $\mu\text{m}^3/\text{mL}$ ) in Copco (top) and Iron Gate (bottom) reservoirs in 2007. Note that the vertical scale is logarithmic.

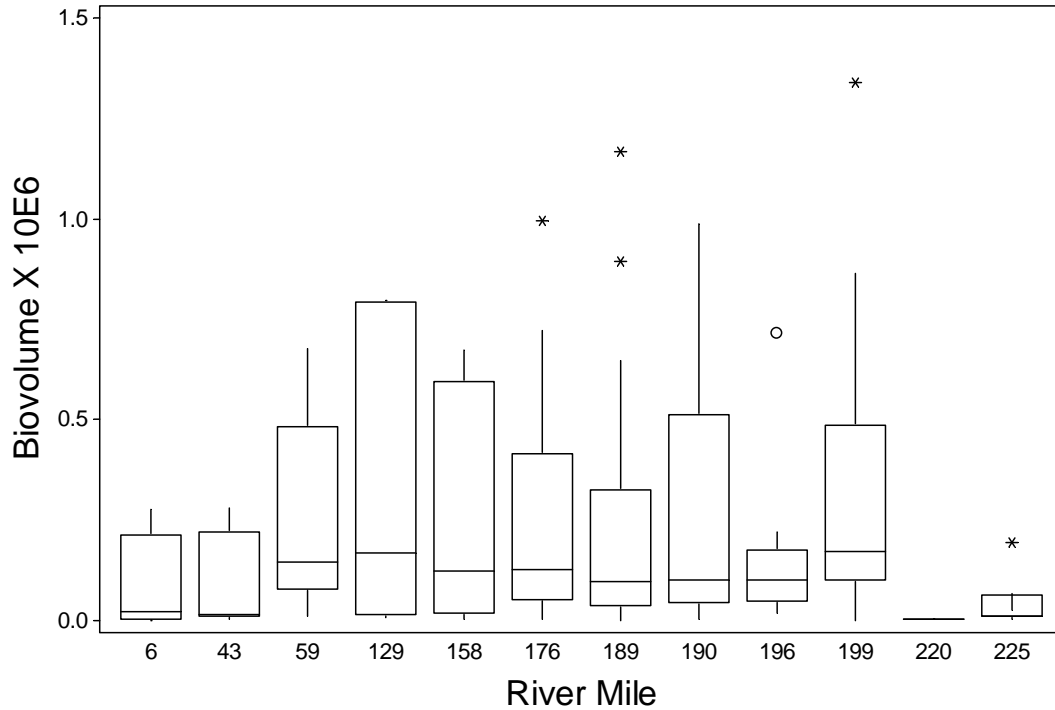


Figure 15. A box plot showing the variation in abundance of *Microcystis aeruginosa* in 2007, as measured by total biovolume ( $\mu\text{m}^3/\text{mL}$ ), at various sites sampled in the Klamath River and reservoirs

errors at these sites suggest that the average values may have been influenced by one or a few large values.

Copco and Iron Gate reservoir sites (RM 199 and 190) tended to have higher abundance of *Microcystis aeruginosa* than the upstream river sites (Figure 15). Also, the river sites below the reservoirs tended to have higher abundance than the river sites above the reservoirs. *Microcystis aeruginosa* abundance tended to decline in the river below Iron Gate dam, but the decrease was not monotonic, and in some weeks several of the river sites below Iron Gate dam had higher *Microcystis aeruginosa* abundance than the site below Iron Gate dam. This is particularly evident during the apparent peak of the *Microcystis aeruginosa* bloom in mid September (week 37) as shown in Figure 16. *Microcystis* abundance was high in Copco and Iron Gate reservoirs, but relatively low in the river just below Iron Gate dam (RM 189). Further downstream *Microcystis aeruginosa* abundance reached its highest values for that week at Walker Bridge (RM 158) and Seiad Valley (RM 129).

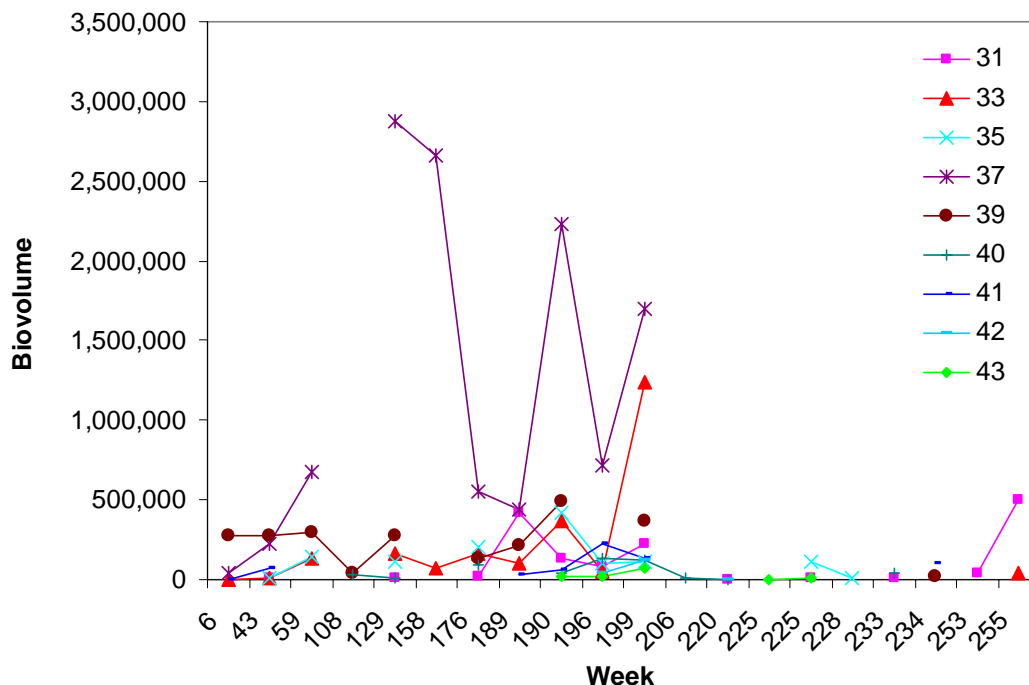


Figure 16. Total biovolume ( $\mu\text{m}^3/\text{mL}$ ) measured at various sites in the Klamath River and reservoirs in 2007 between July 31st (week 31) and October 29th (week 42).

### Microcystin

Microcystin toxin was measured by other parties at a number of sites in the Klamath River in 2007 (Fetcho 2007, Kann 2007). Microcystin data from 2005 through 2007 collected by other parties was compiled by CH2M HILL (2008), and is provided in Appendix 2. The sites sampled included river sites, open water reservoir sites, and reservoir shoreline sites<sup>4</sup>. Microcystin concentrations observed in 2007 at the river sites and open water reservoir sites are presented in Figure 17 (top).

No sample from any of the river sites in 2007 exceeded the 20  $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$  guideline value from the World Health Organization (WHO) for moderate risk through recreational exposure. Of the river sites, only one sample had a microcystin concentration above the California (SWRCB 2007) and Oregon (ODHS 2005) guideline value of 8  $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ <sup>5</sup> for posting advisories in recreation waters. This sample had a microcystin

<sup>4</sup> Measures of abundance of cyanobacteria are highly sensitive to sampling method (Ahn 2008). The purpose of PacifiCorp’s sampling was to characterize the phytoplankton community and thus avoided sampling concentrated scums in order not to bias the sample. Sampling by others was directed toward public health concerns and therefore tended to focus on areas with highly concentrated scums. The samples are therefore not comparable. However, for the purposes of this analysis comparison of PacifiCorp samples to the river and open water reservoir samples of other parties is reasonable.

<sup>5</sup> The California State Water Resources Control Board (SWRCB 2007) and Oregon Department of Health Services (ODHS 2005) provide guidelines for posting advisories in recreation waters. These guidelines were developed using information provided in WHO (2003). Both SWRCB (2007) and ODHS (2005) recommend posting advisories in recreation waters under three circumstances: (1) if “scum is present associated with toxigenic species”; (2) if scum is not present, but the density of *Microcystis* or *Planktothrix* is 40,000 cells/ml or greater; and (3) if scum is not present, but the density of all potentially toxigenic BGA is 100,000 cells/ml or greater. Based on WHO (2003) information, SWRCB (2007) and ODHS (2005) indicate that cell counts of 40,000 and 100,000 cells/ml equate to microcystin toxin concentrations of 8  $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$  and 20  $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ , respectively.

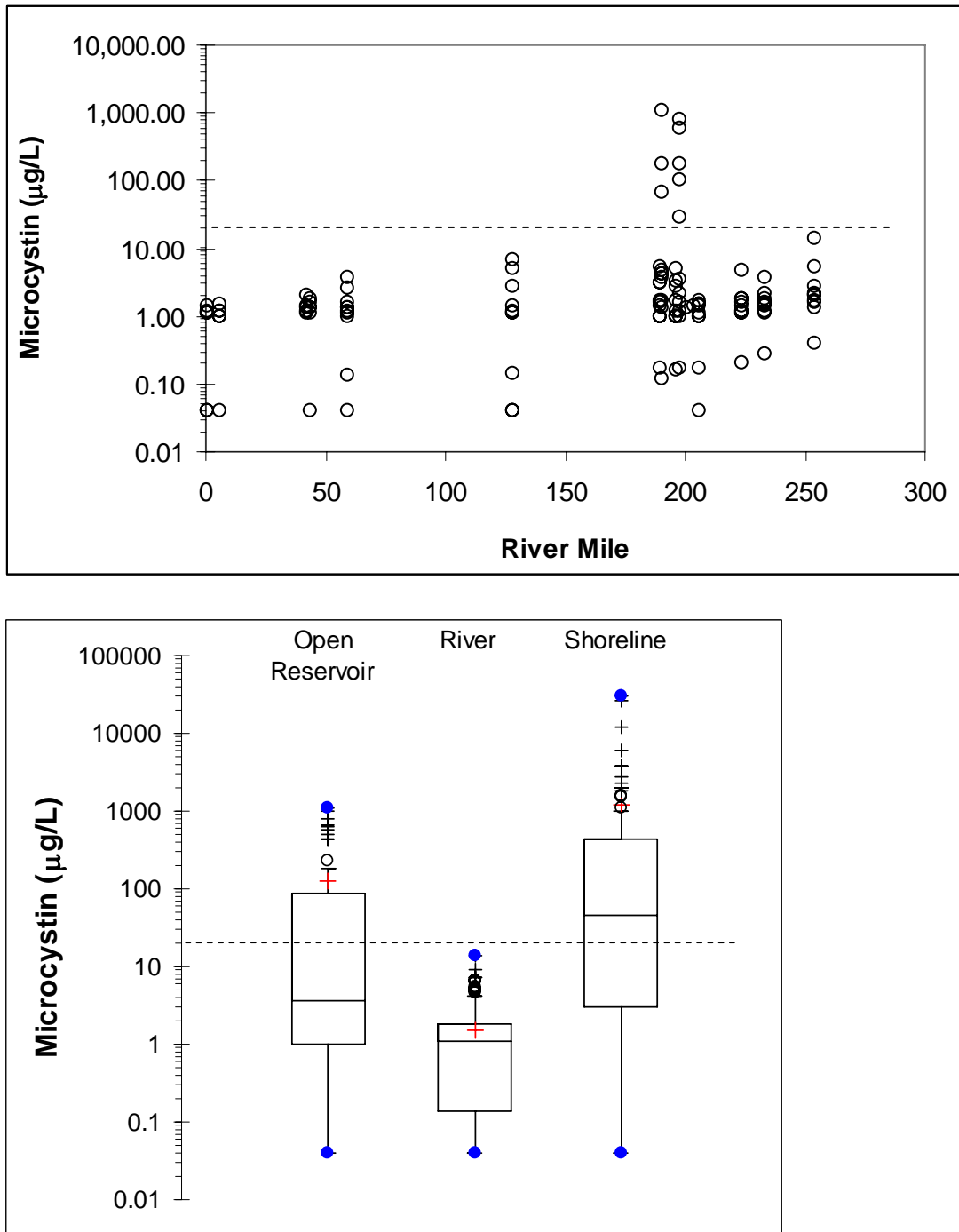


Figure 17. Microcystin data collected in 2007 at river sites and open water reservoir sites in the Klamath River. The horizontal dashed line shows the WHO guideline value for moderate risk of recreational microcystin exposure (20 µg/L).

concentration of 14 µg/L and was obtained at Link River near the outlet of Upper Klamath Lake on August 22, 2007. This is the highest value for microcystin recorded at any river site for all data collected from 2005 through 2007 (CH2M 2008). Samples from the open water and shoreline reservoir sites exhibited higher values that would indicate some risk of harmful exposure. This is a result of both the higher abundance of MSAE in the reservoirs and of sampling techniques used by other parties that were intended to identify worst-case conditions.

For all microcystin data measured in river samples collected in 2005 through 2007, only two samples (1.1 percent) had concentrations greater than the 8 µg/L California guideline value. No river sample exceeded the 20 µg/L WHO guideline value for moderate health risk from recreational exposure (Figure 17 bottom).

Although the public health risk from the presence of *Microcystis aeruginosa* arises because of microcystin, the toxin it can produce, most of the decisions regarding actions to protect the public health have been based on the cell count of *Microcystis aeruginosa*. The relationship between microcystin and *Microcystis aeruginosa* cell count in samples from the Klamath River is highly variable as illustrated in Figure 18 (top). In addition to being highly variable, the relationship between *Microcystis aeruginosa* cell count and microcystin concentration appears to vary seasonally. The concentration of microcystin per cell appears to decrease substantially from early summer through the fall as shown in Figure 18 (bottom), although there is considerable variability in the relationship.

A non-linear regression model calculated for all samples with non-zero cell counts suggests that the relationship is best described by a power function

$$\text{MCYN} = 10^{(0.8216 \cdot \text{MSAE} - 3.2828)} \text{ where}$$

MCYN = microcystin concentration in µg/L, and  
MSAE = *Microcystis aeruginosa* abundance in cells/mL.

The relationship is illustrated in Figure 19.

## Quality Assurance

Phytoplankton and chlorophyll measurements are inherently variable. PacifiCorp has maintained a quality control program for phytoplankton data collection since 2001 to evaluate the variability and repeatability of the data collected. That program includes collection and analysis of field replicate samples for phytoplankton, and replicate and blank samples for chlorophyll *a*. Approximately one field replicate and one blank is collected and analyzed for every 10 samples, but at least one for every sample batch.

For chlorophyll *a* field replicate samples obtained during 2007, the relative percent difference<sup>6</sup> (RPD) was 8 percent to 134 percent, with a mean value of 66 percent. These values for field replicates compare favorably with the precision, of 14.6 to 33.2 percent relative standard deviation obtained by EPA (1997) using samples of cultured pure strains of algae. A paired t-test on samples and replicates indicated no statistically significant difference between the means ( $P = 0.47$ ). Results for analysis of chlorophyll *a* field replicates are presented in Figure 20.

---

<sup>6</sup> Relative percent difference is calculated as the absolute value of the difference between two replicates divided by the average of the two replicates expressed as a percent.

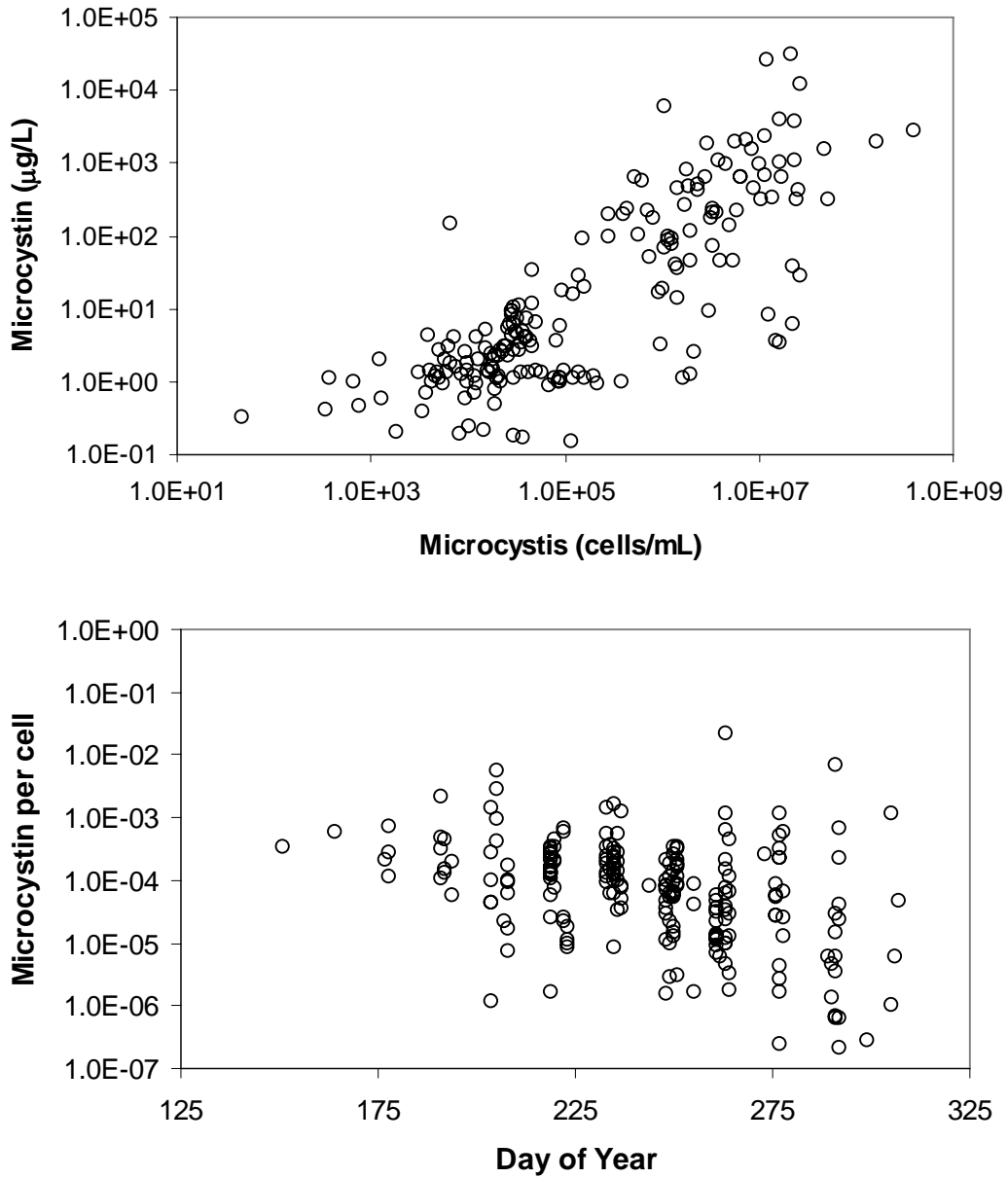


Figure 18. Relationship between microcystin concentration and Microcystis abundance. The top panel shows the relationship between cell count and toxin concentration. The bottom panel shows the seasonal change in toxin concentration per cell.

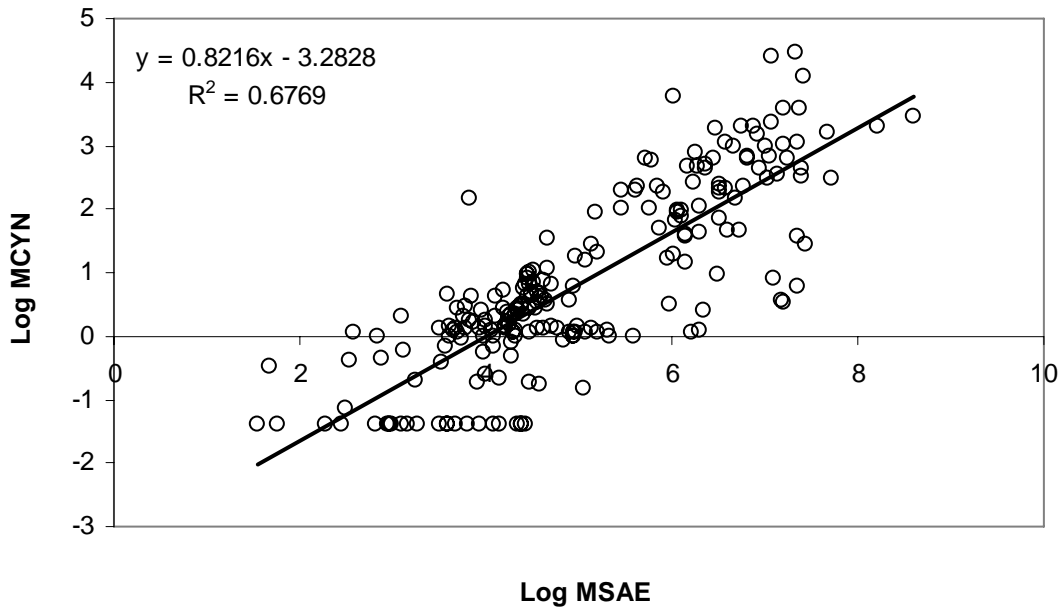


Figure 19 The correlation between microcystin concentration ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ ) and *Microcystis aeruginosa* cell count (cells/mL).

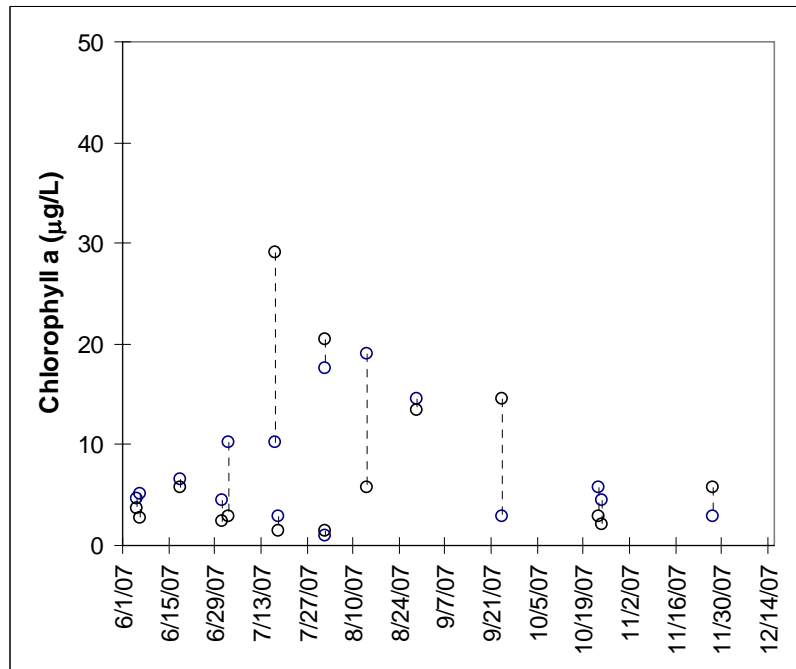


Figure 20. Results of analysis for chlorophyll *a* of paired field replicates from the Klamath River in 2007.



Measured values for chlorophyll *a* field blanks ranged from 0.0 µg/L to 4.4 µg/L with a median of 0.5 µg/L and a mean of 1.8 µg/L. In comparison, the measured values for regular samples ranged from 0.2 to 1156 µg/L with a median of 8.8 µg/L and a mean of 18.4 µg/L.

Quality control for phytoplankton samples is assessed through comparison of total abundance, measured as algal units/mL, and similarity index (SI) for replicate field samples. Blank samples are not processed for phytoplankton. Similarity index is a unit free number calculated based on the number of species common between two samples and their relative ranks with each sample. The SI ranges in value from 0, for two samples with no species in common, to 100 for two samples with identical species in the same rank order.

The SI for field replicates for samples obtained during 2007 averaged approximately 75. The SI for non-replicate samples collected on the same day averaged around 34 (Table 8). A two-sample t-test shows that these averages are significantly different ( $P < 0.0001$ ), indicating that the SI for replicate samples is significantly higher than for unrelated samples. Although not a regular part of the 2007 QA plan, experience has shown that the SI for recounts of the same sample are in the range to 65-85<sup>7</sup>.

RPDs for measurements of total density for phytoplankton samples, in algal units/mL, ranged from approximately 0.5 percent to 77 percent with an average of 21 percent and a median of 19 percent. Summary statistics for phytoplankton abundance replicate RPDs are presented in Table 9. Quality assurance values for phytoplankton samples are illustrated in Figure 21.

Table 8. Summary statistics for Similarity Indices calculated for phytoplankton samples collected in the Klamath River and reservoirs.

| Statistic  | Unrelated Samples | Field Replicates |
|--|-------------------|------------------|
| Count  | 97                | 30               |
| Mean   | 33.8              | 74.5             |
| Standard Error                                     | 1.5               | 2.6              |
| Median   | 31.6              | 71               |
| Standard Deviation                                 | 14.3              | 14.5             |
| Range  | 63.4              | 53               |
| Minimum  | 2.4               | 46               |
| Maximum  | 65.8              | 99               |
| <i>t-Test: Two-Sample Assuming Equal Variances</i> |                   |                  |
| Mean   | 33.8              | 74.5             |
| Variance   | 205.2             | 210.3            |
| Observations                                       | 97                | 30               |
| Pooled Variance                                    | 206.4             |                  |
| Hypothesized Mean Difference                       | 0                 |                  |
| Degrees of freedom                                 | 125               |                  |
| t Stat   | -13.5705          |                  |
| P(T<=t) one-tail                                   | 1.21E-26          |                  |
| t Critical one-tail                                | 1.657135          |                  |
| P(T<=t) two-tail                                   | 2.42E-26          |                  |
| t Critical two-tail                                | 1.979124          |                  |

<sup>7</sup> J. W. Sweet, personal communication

Table 9. Summary statistics for Relative Percent Difference (RPD) calculated for phytoplankton samples collected in the Klamath River and reservoirs.

| Statistic          | RPD  |
|--------------------|------|
| Mean               | 21.3 |
| Standard Error     | 3.8  |
| Median             | 19.2 |
| Standard Deviation | 19.0 |
| Range              | 76.0 |
| Minimum            | 0.5  |
| Maximum            | 76.5 |
| Count              | 25   |
| 95% C.I. of mean   | 7.8  |

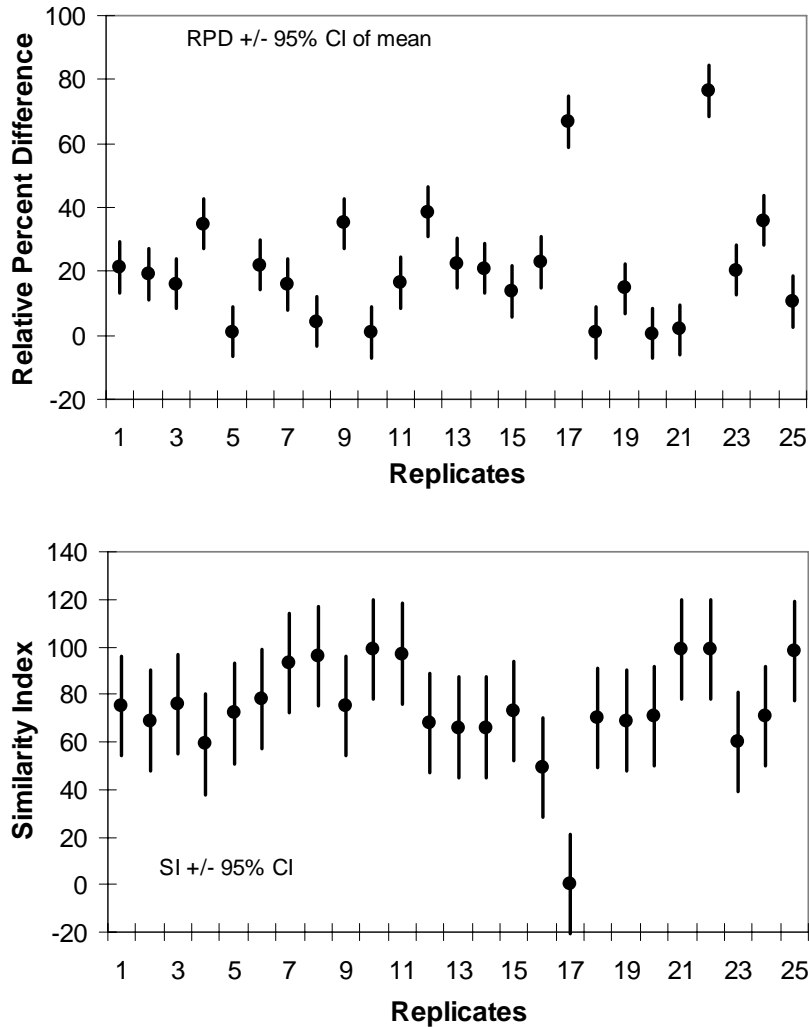


Figure 21. Results of analysis for phytoplankton abundance of paired field replicates from the Klamath River in 2007.

## Conclusions

A number of conclusions can be drawn based on the phytoplankton and chlorophyll data analyzed for this report:

- The algal community of the Klamath River and the reservoirs in the vicinity of the Project was dominated by diatoms and cyanobacteria in 2007
- The abundance of algae in June through November in the Klamath River and the reservoirs in the vicinity of the Project was highly seasonal, with peak biovolume in mid August to early September, the result of growth of cyanobacteria.
- A large number of species (168) were present in the Klamath River and the reservoirs in the vicinity of the Project, but relatively few species (33) accounted for 99 percent of the biovolume.
- Algal biovolume was greatest in Upper Klamath Lake, but lower in the river reaches between Upper Klamath Lake and Copco reservoir. Biovolume increased in Copco and Iron Gate reservoirs, but was relatively low in the Klamath River immediately below Iron Gate dam.
- There was a distinct difference in the composition of the algal community in the river compared to the reservoirs. Reservoir samples were dominated by planktonic species typically found in highly enriched waters. River samples were dominated by species that are found in a wide variety of conditions, primarily flowing water, and nutrient conditions ranging from oligotrophic to eutrophic.
- The algal community exhibited a seasonal succession in composition as different species increased and decreased in abundance throughout the growing season. The community was dominated by cyanobacteria in late summer.
- *Aphanizomenon flos-aquae* and *Microcystis aeruginosa* were the predominant cyanobacteria in the Project reservoirs. The biovolume of the two species was comparable in Copco reservoir, but *Aphanizomenon* was clearly dominant in Iron Gate reservoir. *Microcystis* persisted at quite high biovolume in Copco reservoir until late into the fall.
- *Microcystis aeruginosa* can produce microcystin, a potential liver toxin. The concentration of toxin in the water appeared to be correlated with the number of *Microcystis* cells present, but the relationship may not be constant. Microcystin concentration per cell of *Microcystis* present in the sample appeared to decrease through the growing season.
- Although samples taken from highly concentrated shoreline accumulations of cyanobacteria (“scums”) occasionally had very high concentration of microcystin, samples collected from the Klamath River were uniformly low in microcystin concentration. Only two samples collected from the Klamath River in 2005 – 2007 (1.1 percent of samples) had microcystin concentrations that exceeded the recommended guideline value of 8 µg/L for the protection of human health.

## References Cited (Including Appendices)

- Ahn, C. Y., S. H. Joung, C. S. Park, H. S. Kim, B. D. Youn, and H. M. Oh. 2008. Comparison of sampling and analytical methods for monitoring of cyanobacterial-dominated surface waters. *Hydrobiologia* 596: 413-421.
- APHA. 1995. Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater. E. A. Eaton, L. S. Clesceri, and A. E. Greenberg, eds. American Public Health Association, Washington, D. C.
- Arar, E. J. and G. B. Collins. 1997. *In Vitro* determination of chlorophyll *a* and Pheophytin *a* in marine and freshwater algae by fluorescence. Revision 1.2, September 1997, National Exposure Research Laboratory, Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Cincinnati, OH.
- EPA. 1997. Method 445.0 In Vitro Determination of Chlorophyll *a* and Pheophytin *a* in Marine and Freshwater Algae by Fluorescence, Elizabeth J. Arar and Gary B. Collins, Revision 1.2, September 1997, National Exposure Research Laboratory, Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- Everitt, Brian S., Sabine Landau, and Morven Leese. 2001. *Cluster analysis, 4th Edition*. London: Edward Arnold Publishers Ltd.
- Falconer, I. R. 2005. Cyanobacteria Toxins of Drinking Water Supplies. Boca Raton, Florida: CRC Press.
- Fetcho, Ken. 2006. Klamath River Blue-Green Algae Bloom Report. Yurok Tribe Environmental Program, Klamath, Calif.
- Fetcho, Ken. 2007. 2006 Klamath River Blue-Green Algae Summary Report. Yurok Tribe Environmental Program, Klamath, Calif.
- Fetcho, Ken. 2008. Final 2007 Klamath River Blue-Green Algae Summary Report. Yurok Tribe Environmental Program, Klamath, Calif.
- Kann, Jacob. 2006. *Microcystis aeruginosa* Occurrence in the Klamath River System of Southern Oregon and Northern California. Technical Memorandum for the Yurok Tribe Environmental and Fisheries Programs, Klamath, Calif.
- Kann, Jacob. 2007. Copco/Iron Gate Reservoir Toxic Cyanobacteria Results: May 31st, and June 12-13th, 2007. Technical Memorandum, Aquatic Ecosystem Sciences, LLC. (One of several similar memos issues in 2007)
- Kann, Jacob and Susan Corum. 2006. Summary of 2005 Toxic *Microcystis aeruginosa* Trends in Copco and Iron Gate Reservoirs on the Klamath River, CA Technical Memorandum for the Karuk Tribe Department of Natural Resources, Orleans, Calif.
- Kann, Jacob and Susan Corum. 2007. Summary of 2006 Toxic *Microcystis aeruginosa* Trends in Copco and Iron Gate Reservoirs on the Klamath River, CA Technical Memorandum for the Karuk Tribe Department of Natural Resources, Orleans, Calif.

## Appendix 1

Phytoplankton species observed in the Klamath River and reservoirs in 2007.

| Species                                | Frequency | Highest Rank | Species                                | Frequency | Highest Rank |
|--|-----------|--------------|--|-----------|--------------|
| <i>Rhodomonas minuta</i>               | 340       | 1            | <i>Achnanthes exigua</i>               | 6         | 11           |
| <i>Cryptomonas erosa</i>               | 308       | 1            | <i>Amphora coffeiformes</i>            | 6         | 7            |
| <i>Cocconeis placentula</i>            | 300       | 1            | <i>Gyrosigma spencerii</i>             | 6         | 13           |
| <i>Aphanizomenon flos-aquae</i>        | 247       | 1            | <i>Melosira ambigua</i>                | 6         | 2            |
| <i>Nitzschia frustulum</i>             | 246       | 1            | <i>Navicula anglica</i>                | 6         | 6            |
| <i>Nitzschia palea</i>                 | 229       | 1            | <i>Synedra radians</i>                 | 6         | 2            |
| <i>Rhoicosphenia curvata</i>           | 225       | 1            | <i>Synedra socia</i>                   | 6         | 12           |
| <i>Nitzschia amphibia</i>              | 215       | 2            | <i>Caloneis ventricosa</i>             | 5         | 9            |
| <i>Navicula cryptocephala veneta</i>   | 210       | 1            | <i>Coelastrum microporum</i>           | 5         | 12           |
| <i>Gomphonema angustatum</i>           | 205       | 1            | <i>Fragilaria leptostauron</i>         | 5         | 13           |
| <i>Ankistrodesmus falcatus</i>         | 204       | 1            | <i>Gomphonema parvulum</i>             | 5         | 7            |
| <i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>          | 183       | 1            | <i>Hemidinium sp.</i>                  | 5         | 5            |
| <i>Chlamydomonas sp.</i>               | 163       | 1            | <i>Navicula menisculus upsaliensis</i> | 5         | 11           |
| <i>Nitzschia paleacea</i>              | 145       | 1            | <i>Navicula rhynchocephala</i>         | 5         | 14           |
| <i>Unidentified flagellate</i>         | 142       | 2            | <i>Nitzschia innominata</i>            | 5         | 9            |
| <i>Gomphonema subclavatum</i>          | 131       | 4            | <i>Nitzschia linearis</i>              | 5         | 12           |
| <i>Scenedesmus quadricauda</i>         | 128       | 1            | <i>Pediastrum boryanum</i>             | 5         | 12           |
| <i>Cyclotella meneghiniana</i>         | 118       | 2            | <i>Pediastrum duplex</i>               | 5         | 6            |
| <i>Glenodinium sp.</i>                 | 109       | 3            | <i>Closteriopsis longissima</i>        | 4         | 7            |
| <i>Nitzschia dissipata</i>             | 105       | 1            | <i>Diploneis elliptica</i>             | 4         | 16           |
| <i>Melosira granulata</i>              | 100       | 1            | <i>Eudorina elegans</i>                | 4         | 14           |
| <i>Synedra ulna</i>                    | 98        | 2            | <i>Pandorina morum</i>                 | 4         | 10           |
| <i>Fragilaria construens</i>           | 96        | 4            | <i>Rhopalodia gibba</i>                | 4         | 10           |
| <i>Stephanodiscus hantzschii</i>       | 96        | 1            | <i>Scenedesmus abundans</i>            | 4         | 11           |
| <i>Fragilaria construens venter</i>    | 95        | 2            | <i>Synedra rumpens</i>                 | 4         | 12           |
| <i>Achnanthes lanceolata</i>           | 94        | 3            | <i>Ulothrix sp.</i>                    | 4         | 8            |
| <i>Chromulina sp.</i>                  | 85        | 1            | <i>Cyclotella ocellata</i>             | 3         | 4            |
| <i>Selenastrum minutum</i>             | 84        | 1            | <i>Dinobryon sp.</i>                   | 3         | 11           |
| <i>Diatoma vulgare</i>                 | 70        | 3            | <i>Epithemia turgida</i>               | 3         | 12           |
| <i>Navicula tripunctata</i>            | 69        | 4            | <i>Gomphonema acuminatum</i>           | 3         | 8            |
| <i>Navicula cryptocephala</i>          | 67        | 2            | <i>Navicula decussis</i>               | 3         | 16           |
| <i>Fragilaria crotonensis</i>          | 65        | 1            | <i>Nitzschia constricta</i>            | 3         | 13           |
| <i>Achnanthes minutissima</i>          | 64        | 3            | <i>Oocystis sp.</i>                    | 3         | 3            |
| <i>Sphaerocystis schroeteri</i>        | 63        | 5            | <i>Synedra ulna contracta</i>          | 3         | 9            |
| <i>Fragilaria vaucheriae</i>           | 55        | 5            | <i>Tetraedron regulare</i>             | 3         | 11           |
| <i>Navicula sp.</i>                    | 55        | 6            | <i>Anabaena circinalis</i>             | 2         | 8            |
| <i>Stephanodiscus astraea minutula</i> | 51        | 3            | <i>Anomoeoneis vitrea</i>              | 2         | 20           |
| <i>Navicula pupula</i>                 | 45        | 4            | <i>Chroococcus minimus</i>             | 2         | 13           |
| <i>Epithemia sores</i>                 | 41        | 1            | <i>Cocconeis pediculus</i>             | 2         | 13           |
| <i>Melosira varians</i>                | 41        | 5            | <i>Cymbella mexicana</i>               | 2         | 23           |
| <i>Amphora perpusilla</i>              | 40        | 3            | <i>Dinobryon sertularia</i>            | 2         | 16           |
| <i>Gomphonema ventricosum</i>          | 39        | 6            | <i>Euglena sp.</i>                     | 2         | 13           |
| <i>Cymbella minuta</i>                 | 36        | 4            | <i>Gomphonema gracile</i>              | 2         | 10           |
| <i>Fragilaria capucina mesolepta</i>   | 36        | 4            | <i>Gymnodinium sp.</i>                 | 2         | 7            |
| <i>Nitzschia sp.</i>                   | 34        | 5            | <i>Hantzschia amphioxys</i>            | 2         | 10           |
| <i>Nitzschia communis</i>              | 32        | 6            | <i>Melosira distans alpigena</i>       | 2         | 10           |

|                                       |    |    |                                    |   |    |
|---------------------------------------|----|----|------------------------------------|---|----|
| <i>Cymbella affinis</i>               | 29 | 1  | <i>Mougeotia</i> sp.               | 2 | 9  |
| <i>Fragilaria vaucheria</i>           | 29 | 5  | <i>Navicula gregaria</i>           | 2 | 14 |
| <i>Gomphoneis herculeana</i>          | 29 | 5  | <i>Neidium affine</i>              | 2 | 18 |
| <i>Nitzschia acicularis</i>           | 29 | 4  | <i>Oscillatoria</i> sp.            | 2 | 11 |
| <i>Nitzschia microcephala</i>         | 29 | 6  | <i>Stauroneis</i> sp.              | 2 | 20 |
| <i>Anabaena flos-aquae</i>            | 28 | 3  | <i>Stephanodiscus binderanus</i>   | 2 | 10 |
| <i>Cryptomonas ovata</i>              | 28 | 4  | <i>Stephanodiscus niagarae</i>     | 2 | 2  |
| <i>Achnanthes linearis</i>            | 26 | 5  | <i>Achnanthes clevei</i>           | 1 | 19 |
| <i>Gomphonema olivaceum</i>           | 25 | 6  | <i>Anabaena planctonica</i>        | 1 | 6  |
| <i>Diatoma tenue</i>                  | 24 | 2  | <i>Anabaena</i> sp.                | 1 | 11 |
| <i>Gomphonema clevei</i>              | 23 | 3  | <i>Caloneis</i> sp.                | 1 | 12 |
| <i>Scenedesmus acuminatus</i>         | 23 | 8  | <i>Chrysochromulina</i> sp.        | 1 | 15 |
| <i>Nitzschia volcanica</i>            | 22 | 4  | <i>Closterium</i> sp.              | 1 | 18 |
| <i>Nitzschia capitellata</i>          | 20 | 6  | <i>Cocconeis disculus</i>          | 1 | 21 |
| <i>Nitzschia fonticola</i>            | 19 | 9  | <i>Crucigenia crucifera</i>        | 1 | 14 |
| <i>Synedra parasitica</i>             | 19 | 7  | <i>Crucigenia tetrapedia</i>       | 1 | 11 |
| <i>Navicula minima</i>                | 17 | 10 | <i>Cymatopleura solea</i>          | 1 | 13 |
| <i>Achnanthes hauckiana</i>           | 16 | 4  | <i>Cymbella angustata</i>          | 1 | 23 |
| <i>Actinastrum hantzschii</i>         | 15 | 9  | <i>Cymbella microcephala</i>       | 1 | 13 |
| <i>Cymbella sinuata</i>               | 15 | 7  | <i>Cymbella muelleri</i>           | 1 | 15 |
| <i>Kephyrion</i> sp.                  | 15 | 7  | <i>Cymbellonitzschia diluviana</i> | 1 | 22 |
| <i>Asterionella formosa</i>           | 14 | 6  | <i>Denticula elegans</i>           | 1 | 19 |
| <i>Oocystis pusilla</i>               | 14 | 9  | <i>Elakatothrix gelatinosa</i>     | 1 | 18 |
| <i>Schroderia</i> sp.                 | 14 | 9  | <i>Gyrosigma</i> sp.               | 1 | 16 |
| <i>Cocconeis klamathensis</i>         | 13 | 11 | <i>Hannaea arcus</i>               | 1 | 5  |
| <i>Synedra cyclosum</i>               | 13 | 4  | <i>Lagynion</i> sp.                | 1 | 18 |
| <i>Amphora ovalis</i>                 | 12 | 8  | <i>Mallomonas-like</i>             | 1 | 8  |
| <i>Gloeocystis ampla</i>              | 12 | 7  | <i>Melosira italica</i>            | 1 | 24 |
| <i>Navicula minuscula</i>             | 12 | 7  | <i>Navicula cascadenis</i>         | 1 | 10 |
| <i>Navicula mutica</i>                | 12 | 11 | <i>Navicula graciloides</i>        | 1 | 22 |
| <i>Synedra mazamaensis</i>            | 12 | 4  | <i>Navicula viridula</i>           | 1 | 13 |
| <i>Dictyosphaerium ehrenbergianum</i> | 11 | 9  | <i>Nitzschia clausii</i>           | 1 | 15 |
| <i>Mallomonas</i> sp.                 | 11 | 5  | <i>Nitzschia fruticosa</i>         | 1 | 16 |
| <i>Pinnularia</i> sp.                 | 11 | 4  | <i>Nitzschia tryblionella</i>      | 1 | 28 |
| <i>Cymbella tumida</i>                | 10 | 11 | <i>Ochromonas</i> sp.              | 1 | 13 |
| <i>Fragilaria pinnata</i>             | 10 | 7  | <i>Oocystis parva</i>              | 1 | 12 |
| <i>Fragilaria virescens</i>           | 10 | 3  | <i>Oscillatoria limosa</i>         | 1 | 14 |
| <i>Tetraedron minimum</i>             | 10 | 7  | <i>Pediastrum tetras</i>           | 1 | 20 |
| <i>Gomphonema tenellum</i>            | 9  | 14 | <i>Peridinium cinctum</i>          | 1 | 20 |
| <i>Gomphonema truncatum</i>           | 9  | 11 | <i>Scenedesmus bijuga</i>          | 1 | 24 |
| <i>Ceratium hirundinella</i>          | 8  | 4  | <i>Scenedesmus denticulatus</i>    | 1 | 18 |
| <i>Cyclotella stelligera</i>          | 8  | 9  | <i>Staurastrum gracile</i>         | 1 | 19 |
| <i>Cyclotella pseudostelligera</i>    | 7  | 10 | <i>Synedra tenera</i>              | 1 | 20 |
| <i>Gomphonema</i> sp.                 | 7  | 14 | <i>Tetraedron</i> sp.              | 1 | 22 |
| <i>Navicula capitata</i>              | 7  | 11 |                                    |   |    |

## Appendix 2

Microcystin data collected in the Klamath River and reservoirs in 2005 through 2007. (Data compiled by CH2M Hill, 2008).

Table A1. Microcystis and microcystin data obtained at all sites sampled in the Klamath River and reservoirs, 2005-2007 (source: various Tribe report and memos).

| Date    | Station | Approx RM | Name                              | Location | MSAE (cells/ml) | ANAB (cells/ml) | Microcystin (µg/L) | Source            |
|---------|---------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 9/29/04 | CRJS    | 198.7     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 1,908,732       | 0               | 482.00             | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 6/28/05 | IR03-1m | 193.0     | Iron Gate Res. Upper ½            | OW       | 0               | 541             |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 6/28/05 | IR01-1m | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 793             | 2,213           |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 6/29/05 | CR02-1m | 201.0     | Copco Res. - Upper half           | OW       | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 6/29/05 | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 0               | 181             |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 7/13/05 | CR02-1m | 201.0     | Copco Res. - Upper half           | OW       | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 7/13/05 | CRSH    | 200.6     | Copco Res. North Shoreline        | SL       | 11,402,943      | 38,383          | 667.00             | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 7/13/05 | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 15,527          | 488             |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 7/13/05 | CR01-1m | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 7/13/05 | CR01-D  | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 15,987          | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 7/14/05 | IR03-1m | 193.0     | Iron Gate Res. Upper ½            | OW       | 0               | 203             |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 7/14/05 | IR01-1m | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 7/26/05 | CR02-1m | 201.0     | Copco Res. - Upper half           | OW       | 0               | 145             |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 7/26/05 | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 3,316,176       | 0               | 72.16              | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 7/26/05 | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 7/26/05 | CR01-1m | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 278             | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 7/27/05 | IRUS    | 195.0     | Iron Gate Res. Upper Shoreline    | SL       | NA              | NA              | 98.38              | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 7/27/05 | IR03    | 193.0     | Iron Gate Res. Upper ½            | OW       | 5,534           | 1,217           | 0.92               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 7/27/05 | IR03-1m | 193.0     | Iron Gate Res. Upper ½            | OW       | 223             | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 7/27/05 | IR01-1m | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/10/05 | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/10/05 | CRSS    | 203.0     | Copco Res. South Shoreline        | SL       | 1,985,035       | 0               | 44.22              | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/10/05 | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 1,427,215       | 0               | 36.58              | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/10/05 | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 283,963         | 0               | 196.36             | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/10/05 | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 151,004         | 0               | 90.35              | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/11/05 | IRCC    | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 1,423,430       | 0               | 14.23              | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/11/05 | IRNC    | 192.5     | Iron Gate Res. Near Camp Creek    | SL       | 5,350,847       | 0               | 46.02              | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/11/05 | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 4,059,000       | 0               | 46.55              | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/11/05 | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 916,548         | 0               | 16.23              | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/11/05 | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 989             | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/24/05 | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/24/05 | CRSS    | 203.0     | Copco Res. South Shoreline        | SL       | 46,834,615      | 0               | 1571.70            | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/24/05 | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 9,826           | 0               | 1.40               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/24/05 | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 6,413,303       | 0               | 640.20             | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/24/05 | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 28,188          | 0               | 8.00               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/24/05 | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath River at Weitchpec        | RIV      | 1,628           |                 |                    | Fetcho 2006       |
| 8/24/05 | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath River below Weitchpec     | RIV      | 391             |                 |                    | Fetcho 2006       |
| 8/24/05 | TG.1    | 6.0       | Klamath at Turwar-Right Bank      | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2006       |
| 8/24/05 | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary Surface             | RIV      | DNS             |                 |                    | Fetcho 2006       |
| 8/25/05 | IRCC    | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 1,251,525       | 0               | 93.60              | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/25/05 | IRCC-D  | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 1,164,467       | 0               | 94.60              | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/25/05 | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 17,458,065      | 0               | 632.20             | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/25/05 | IROW    | 190.5     | Iron Gate Res. Open Water Station | OW       | 8,944,366       | 0               | 436.90             | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 8/25/05 | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 528,759         | 0               | 645.40             | Kann & Corum 2006 |

| Date     | Station | Approx RM | Name                              | Location | MSAE (cells/ml) | ANAB (cells/ml) | Microcystin (µg/L) | Source            |
|----------|---------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 8/25/05  | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 24,429          | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/1/05   | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath River at Weitchpec        | RIV      | 44,543          |                 | 3.53               | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/1/05   | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath River below Weitchpec     | RIV      | DNS             |                 |                    | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/1/05   | TG.1    | 6.0       | Klamath at Turwar-Right Bank      | RIV      | 11,745          |                 |                    | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/1/05   | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary Surface             | RIV      | 4,393           |                 |                    | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/7/05   | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/7/05   | CRSS    | 203.0     | Copco Res. South Shoreline        | SL       | 24,415,038      | 0               | 321.48             | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/7/05   | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 737,617         | 0               | 50.00              | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/7/05   | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 10,022,222      | 0               | 946.00             | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/7/05   | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 1,252,778       | 0               | 75.05              | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/8/05   | UKLOUT  | 254.0     | Upper Klamath Lake outlet         | OW       |                 |                 | 0.32               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/8/05   | IR03    | 193.0     | Iron Gate Res. Upper ½            | OW       | 2,307,442       | 0               | 431.14             | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/8/05   | IRCC    | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 33,407          | 0               | 10.78              | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/8/05   | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 584,473         | 0               | 100.86             | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/8/05   | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 3,095,098       | 0               | 9.41               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/8/05   | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 42,577          | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/8/05   | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath River at Weitchpec        | RIV      | 29,413          |                 | 6.25               | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/8/05   | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath River below Weitchpec     | RIV      | DNS             |                 |                    | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/8/05   | EWB     | 16.5      | Klamath River nr Blue Creek       | RIV      | 5,704           |                 | 1.99               | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/8/05   | TG.1    | 6.0       | Klamath at Turwar-Right Bank      | RIV      | 12,819          |                 | 2.00               | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/8/05   | TG.2    | 6.0       | Klamath at Turwar-Center          | RIV      | 22,390          |                 | 2.53               | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/8/05   | TG.3    | 6.0       | Klamath at Turwar-Left Bank       | RIV      | 29,807          |                 | 2.62               | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/8/05   | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary Surface             | RIV      | 12,297          |                 | 0.96               | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/12/05  | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath River at Weitchpec        | RIV      | 24,285          |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/12/05  | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath River below Weitchpec     | RIV      | DNS             |                 |                    | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/12/05  | TG.1    | 6.0       | Klamath at Turwar-Right Bank      | RIV      | 18,989          |                 | 0.79               | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/12/05  | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary Surface             | RIV      | 26,058          |                 | 2.24               | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/20/05  | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/20/05  | CRSS    | 203.0     | Copco Res. South Shoreline        | SL       | 5,965,608       | 0               | 227.39             | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/20/05  | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 2,931,500       | 0               | 1856.54            | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/20/05  | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 163,004,286     | 0               | 1994.83            | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/20/05  | IRCC    | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 33,995          | 0               | 2.64               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/20/05  | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 6,657           | 0               | 142.31             | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/20/05  | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 8,509           | 0               | 1.27               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/21/05  | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 46,256          | 0               | 3.08               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/21/05  | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 4,920,000       | 0               | 141.23             | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 9/21/05  | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath River at Weitchpec        | RIV      | 3,235           |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/21/05  | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath River below Weitchpec     | RIV      | 1,296           |                 | 0.58               | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/21/05  | TG.1    | 6.0       | Klamath at Turwar-Right Bank      | RIV      | 1,804           |                 | 0.20               | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/21/05  | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary Surface             | RIV      | DNS             |                 |                    | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/28/05  | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath River below Weitchpec     | RIV      | DNS             |                 |                    | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/28/05  | TG.1    | 6.0       | Klamath at Turwar-Right Bank      | RIV      | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2006       |
| 9/28/05  | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary Surface             | RIV      | DNS             |                 |                    | Fetcho 2006       |
| 10/4/05  | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.00               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 10/4/05  | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 28,544          | 0               | 9.29               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 10/4/05  | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 22,284,026      | 0               | 37.65              | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 10/4/05  | KRAI    | 196.0     | Klamath River above Iron Gate     | RIV      |                 |                 | 0.85               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 10/5/05  | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 88,617          | 0               | 5.92               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 10/5/05  | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 68,480          | 0               | 0.87               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 10/5/05  | IR01-D  | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 18,982          | 0               | 0.49               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 10/5/05  | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.24               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 10/18/05 | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.00               | Kann & Corum 2006 |



| Date     | Station | Approx RM | Name                              | Location | MSAE (cells/ml) | ANAB (cells/ml) | Microcystin (µg/L) | Source            |
|----------|---------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 10/18/05 | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 953,620         | 0               | 3.23               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 10/18/05 | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 1,986,548       | 0               | 1.25               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 10/18/05 | CR01-D  | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 1,621,162       | 0               | 1.12               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 10/18/05 | KRAI    | 196.0     | Klamath River above Iron Gate     | RIV      |                 |                 | 0.00               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 10/19/05 | IRUS    | 195.0     | Iron Gate Res. Upper Shoreline    | SL       | 8,768,503       | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 10/19/05 | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 980             | 0               | 0.00               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 10/19/05 | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 16,155,224      | 0               | 3.44               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 10/19/05 | IR01-D  | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 12,712,563      | 0               | 8.18               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 10/19/05 | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 58              | 0               | 0.00               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 10/26/05 | IRUS    | 195.0     | Iron Gate Res. Upper Shoreline    | SL       | 22,241,096      | 0               | 5.99               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 10/26/05 | IRUS-D  | 195.0     | Iron Gate Res. Upper Shoreline    | SL       | 12,596,111      | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 11/2/05  | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.00               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 11/2/05  | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 6,505           | 0               | 0.00               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 11/2/05  | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 0               | 0               | 0.00               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 11/2/05  | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.00               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 11/3/05  | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 867             | 0               | 0.00               | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 11/3/05  | IR01-D  | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann & Corum 2006 |
| 5/23/06  | IG      | 189.5     | Klamath R. below IG Dam           | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 5/23/06  | SH      | 176.0     | Shasta R. nr mouth                | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 5/23/06  | SC      | 143.0     | Scott R. nr mouth                 | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 5/23/06  | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath R. at Seiad Valley        | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 5/23/06  | SA      | 66.0      | Salmon R. nr mouth                | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 5/23/06  | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath R. at Orleans             | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 5/23/06  | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath R. at Weitchpec           | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 5/23/06  | TR      | 42.6      | Trinity R. nr mouth               | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 5/23/06  | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath R. below Weitchpec        | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 5/23/06  | TG      | 6.0       | Klamath R. at Turwar              | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 6/20/06  | IG      | 189.5     | Klamath R. below IG Dam           | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 6/20/06  | SH      | 176.0     | Shasta R. nr mouth                | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 6/20/06  | SC      | 143.0     | Scott R. nr mouth                 | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 6/20/06  | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath R. at Seiad Valley        | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 6/20/06  | SA      | 66.0      | Salmon R. nr mouth                | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 6/20/06  | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath R. at Orleans             | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 6/20/06  | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath R. at Weitchpec           | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 6/20/06  | TR      | 42.6      | Trinity R. nr mouth               | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 6/20/06  | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath R. below Weitchpec        | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 6/20/06  | TG      | 6.0       | Klamath R. at Turwar              | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 7/12/06  | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann 2006         |
| 7/13/06  | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 11,783,212      | 6,086           | 2286.00            | Kann 2006         |
| 7/13/06  | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 2,492           | 0               |                    | Kann 2006         |
| 7/13/06  | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 13,377          | 0               |                    | Kann 2006         |
| 7/13/06  | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann 2006         |
| 7/18/06  | IG      | 189.5     | Klamath R. below IG Dam           | RIV      | 7,063           |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 7/18/06  | SH      | 176.0     | Shasta R. nr mouth                | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 7/18/06  | SC      | 143.0     | Scott R. nr mouth                 | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 7/18/06  | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath R. at Seiad Valley        | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 7/18/06  | SA      | 66.0      | Salmon R. nr mouth                | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 7/18/06  | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath R. at Orleans             | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 7/18/06  | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath R. at Weitchpec           | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 7/18/06  | TR      | 42.6      | Trinity R. nr mouth               | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 7/18/06  | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath R. below Weitchpec        | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |
| 7/18/06  | TG      | 6.0       | Klamath R. at Turwar              | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007       |

| Date    | Station | Approx RM | Name                              | Location | MSAE (cells/ml) | ANAB (cells/ml) | Microcystin (µg/L) | Source      |
|---------|---------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|
| 7/18/06 | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary - surface           | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007 |
| 7/26/06 | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann 2006   |
| 7/26/06 | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath River at Seiad Valley     | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann 2006   |
| 7/26/06 | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath River at Orleans          | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.97               | Kann 2006   |
| 7/26/06 | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath R. at Weitchpec           | RIV      | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 7/26/06 | BC      | 16.5      | Klamath R. above Blue Cr.         | RIV      | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 7/26/06 | TG      | 6.0       | Klamath R. at Turwar              | RIV      | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 7/26/06 | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary - surface           | RIV      | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 7/27/06 | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 393,395,000     | 0               | 2813.00            | Kann 2006   |
| 7/27/06 | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 16,340,580      | 0               | 1003.00            | Kann 2006   |
| 7/27/06 | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 25,043,386      | 32,214          | 430.00             | Kann 2006   |
| 7/27/06 | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 6,504,808       | 0               | 650.00             | Kann 2006   |
| 7/27/06 | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 35,985          | 0               | 3.40               | Kann 2006   |
| 8/7/06  | KBL     | 254.0     | Klamath R. below Link Dam         | RIV      | 0               |                 | 3.30               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 8/7/06  | KBK     | 233.0     | Klamath R. below Keno Dam         | RIV      | 21,107          |                 | 2.20               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 8/7/06  | KBB     | 224.0     | Klamath R. below JC Boyle Dam     | RIV      | 24,247          |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 8/7/06  | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 2.00               | Kann 2006   |
| 8/7/06  | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 23,575,000      | 0               | 3779.00            | Kann 2006   |
| 8/7/06  | IRCC    | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 1,999,113       | 0               | 113.00             | Kann 2006   |
| 8/7/06  | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 13,717,917      | 0               | 341.00             | Kann 2006   |
| 8/7/06  | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 24,929          | 0               | 3.00               | Kann 2006   |
| 8/7/06  | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath River at Seiad Valley     | RIV      |                 | 0               | 6.70               | Kann 2006   |
| 8/7/06  | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath River at Orleans          | RIV      |                 | 0               | 4.10               | Kann 2006   |
| 8/7/06  | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath R. at Weitchpec           | RIV      | 30,576          |                 | 4.80               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 8/7/06  | TG      | 6.0       | Klamath R. at Turwar              | RIV      | 4,802           |                 | 1.30               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 8/7/06  | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary - surface           | RIV      | 289             |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 8/8/06  | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 26,487,302      | 0               | 12176.00           | Kann 2006   |
| 8/8/06  | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 2,371,806       | 0               | 507.00             | Kann 2006   |
| 8/8/06  | IR03    | 193.0     | Iron Gate Res. Upper ½            | OW       | 379,668         | 0               |                    | Kann 2006   |
| 8/8/06  | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 1,170,405       | 0               | 87.00              | Kann 2006   |
| 8/23/06 | KBL     | 254.0     | Klamath R. below Link Dam         | RIV      | 41,000          |                 | 4.10               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 8/23/06 | KBK     | 233.0     | Klamath R. below Keno Dam         | RIV      | 665             |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 8/23/06 | KBB     | 224.0     | Klamath R. below JC Boyle Dam     | RIV      | 4,856           |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 8/23/06 | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.45               | Kann 2006   |
| 8/23/06 | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 8,388,600       | 0               | 1543.00            | Kann 2006   |
| 8/23/06 | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 16,093,579      | 0               | 3839.00            | Kann 2006   |
| 8/23/06 | IRCC    | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 7,492,880       | 0               | 2032.00            | Kann 2006   |
| 8/23/06 | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 121,401         | 0               | 15.90              | Kann 2006   |
| 8/23/06 | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 28,423          | 0               | 9.20               | Kann 2006   |
| 8/23/06 | SH      | 176.0     | Shasta R. nr mouth                | Trib     | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 8/23/06 | SC      | 143.0     | Scott R. nr mouth                 | Trib     | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 8/23/06 | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath River at Seiad Valley     | RIV      | 41,299          | 0               | 7.30               | Kann 2006   |
| 8/23/06 | SA      | 66.0      | Salmon R. nr mouth                | Trib     | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 8/23/06 | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath River at Orleans          | RIV      | 31,801          | 0               | 4.60               | Kann 2006   |
| 8/23/06 | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath R. at Weitchpec           | RIV      | 32,069          |                 | 7.10               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 8/23/06 | TR      | 42.6      | Trinity R. nr mouth               | Trib     | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 8/23/06 | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath R. below Weitchpec        | RIV      | 15,455          |                 | 2.80               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 8/23/06 | TG      | 6.0       | Klamath R. at Turwar              | RIV      | 21,759          |                 | 2.70               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 8/23/06 | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary - surface           | RIV      | 1,246           |                 | 2.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 8/24/06 | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 92,250          | 0               | 17.60              | Kann 2006   |
| 8/24/06 | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 434,893         | 0               | 231.00             | Kann 2006   |
| 9/6/06  | KBL     | 254.0     | Klamath R. below Link Dam         | RIV      | 0               |                 | 2.70               | Fetcho 2007 |

| Date    | Station | Approx RM | Name                              | Location | MSAE (cells/ml) | ANAB (cells/ml) | Microcystin (µg/L) | Source      |
|---------|---------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|
| 9/6/06  | KBK     | 233.0     | Klamath R. below Keno Dam         | RIV      | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 9/6/06  | KBB     | 224.0     | Klamath R. below JC Boyle Dam     | RIV      | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 9/6/06  | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.00               | Kann 2006   |
| 9/6/06  | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 3,735           | 0               | 0.69               | Kann 2006   |
| 9/6/06  | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath River at Seiad Valley     | RIV      | 9,555           | 0               | 0.57               | Kann 2006   |
| 9/6/06  | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath River at Orleans          | RIV      | 3,356           | 0               | 0.39               | Kann 2006   |
| 9/6/06  | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath R. at Weitchpec           | RIV      | 1,845           |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 9/6/06  | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath R. below Weitchpec        | RIV      | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 9/6/06  | TG      | 6.0       | Klamath R. at Turwar              | RIV      | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 9/6/06  | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary - surface           | RIV      | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 9/7/06  | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 1,028,844       | 0               | 19.00              | Kann 2006   |
| 9/7/06  | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 3,728,535       | 0               | 206.10             | Kann 2006   |
| 9/7/06  | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 95,838          | 0               | 1.40               | Kann 2006   |
| 9/7/06  | IR03    | 193.0     | Iron Gate Res. Upper ½            | OW       | 45,585          |                 | 11.90              | Kann 2006   |
| 9/7/06  | IRCC    | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 29,530          | 0               | 10.10              | Kann 2006   |
| 9/7/06  | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 11,897          | 0               | 0.68               | Kann 2006   |
| 9/7/06  | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 17,524          | 0               | 2.40               | Kann 2006   |
| 9/20/06 | KBL     | 254.0     | Klamath R. below Link Dam         | RIV      | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 9/20/06 | KBK     | 233.0     | Klamath R. below Keno Dam         | RIV      | 1,230           |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 9/20/06 | KBB     | 224.0     | Klamath R. below JC Boyle Dam     | RIV      | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 9/20/06 | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.00               | Kann 2006   |
| 9/20/06 | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 3,312,031       | 0               | 209.00             | Kann 2006   |
| 9/20/06 | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 2,628,528       | 0               |                    | Kann 2006   |
| 9/20/06 | IRCC    | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 8,301           | 0               | 0.19               | Kann 2006   |
| 9/20/06 | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 8,786           | 0               | 0.00               | Kann 2006   |
| 9/20/06 | IG      | 189.5     | Klamath R. below IG Dam           | RIV      | 3,982           |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 9/20/06 | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 3,982           | 0               | 0.00               | Kann 2006   |
| 9/20/06 | SH      | 176.0     | Shasta R. nr mouth                | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007 |
| 9/20/06 | SC      | 143.0     | Scott R. nr mouth                 | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007 |
| 9/20/06 | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath River at Seiad Valley     | RIV      | 190             | 0               | 0.00               | Kann 2006   |
| 9/20/06 | SA      | 66.0      | Salmon R. nr mouth                | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007 |
| 9/20/06 | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath River at Orleans          | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.00               | Kann 2006   |
| 9/20/06 | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath R. at Weitchpec           | RIV      | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 9/20/06 | TR      | 42.6      | Trinity R. nr mouth               | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007 |
| 9/20/06 | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath R. below Weitchpec        | RIV      | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 9/20/06 | TG      | 6.0       | Klamath R. at Turwar              | RIV      | 0               |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 9/20/06 | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary - surface           | RIV      | 35              |                 | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 |
| 9/21/06 | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 22,259          | 0               | 0.00               | Kann 2006   |
| 9/21/06 | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 12,177          | 0               | 0.00               | Kann 2006   |
| 10/4/06 | KBL     | 254.0     | Klamath R. below Link Dam         | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007 |
| 10/4/06 | KBK     | 233.0     | Klamath R. below Keno Dam         | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007 |
| 10/4/06 | KBB     | 224.0     | Klamath R. below JC Boyle Dam     | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007 |
| 10/4/06 | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann 2006   |
| 10/4/06 | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 403,718         | 0               | 200.00             | Kann 2006   |
| 10/4/06 | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 2,774,943       | 0               | 630.00             | Kann 2006   |
| 10/4/06 | IRCC    | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 346             | 0               | 0.40               | Kann 2006   |
| 10/4/06 | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.17               | Kann 2006   |
| 10/4/06 | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath River at Seiad Valley     | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.26               | Kann 2006   |
| 10/4/06 | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath River at Orleans          | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.27               | Kann 2006   |
| 10/4/06 | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath R. at Weitchpec           | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007 |
| 10/4/06 | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath R. below Weitchpec        | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007 |
| 10/4/06 | TG      | 6.0       | Klamath R. at Turwar              | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007 |

| Date     | Station | Approx RM | Name                              | Location | MSAE (cells/ml) | ANAB (cells/ml) | Microcystin (µg/L) | Source          |
|----------|---------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 10/4/06  | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary - surface           | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007     |
| 10/5/06  | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 756             | 0               | 0.45               | Kann 2006       |
| 10/5/06  | IR03    | 193.0     | Iron Gate Res. Upper ½            | OW       | 604             | 0               |                    | Kann 2006       |
| 10/5/06  | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 0               | 0               | 0.27               | Kann 2006       |
| 10/18/06 | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.14               | Kann 2006       |
| 10/18/06 | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 10,570,313      | 0               | 310.00             | Kann 2006       |
| 10/18/06 | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 51,250,000      | 0               | 310.00             | Kann 2006       |
| 10/18/06 | IRCC    | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 14,455          | 0               | 0.21               | Kann 2006       |
| 10/18/06 | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 47              | 0               | 0.33               | Kann 2006       |
| 10/18/06 | SH      | 176.0     | Shasta R. nr mouth                | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007     |
| 10/18/06 | SC      | 143.0     | Scott R. nr mouth                 | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007     |
| 10/18/06 | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath River at Seiad Valley     | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.32               | Kann 2006       |
| 10/18/06 | SA      | 66.0      | Salmon R. nr mouth                | Trib     | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007     |
| 10/18/06 | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath River at Orleans          | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.27               | Kann 2006       |
| 10/18/06 | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath R. at Weitchpec           | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007     |
| 10/18/06 | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath R. below Weitchpec        | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007     |
| 10/18/06 | TG      | 6.0       | Klamath R. at Turwar              | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007     |
| 10/18/06 | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary - surface           | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007     |
| 10/19/06 | KBL     | 254.0     | Klamath R. below Link Dam         | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007     |
| 10/19/06 | KBK     | 233.0     | Klamath R. below Keno Dam         | RIV      | 0               |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007     |
| 10/19/06 | KBB     | 224.0     | Klamath R. below JC Boyle Dam     | RIV      | 9,204           |                 |                    | Fetcho 2007     |
| 10/19/06 | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 313             | 0               | 0.07               | Kann 2006       |
| 10/19/06 | IR03    | 193.0     | Iron Gate Res. Upper ½            | OW       | 0               | 0               | 0.13               | Kann 2006       |
| 10/19/06 | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 10,208          | 0               | 0.24               | Kann 2006       |
| 11/1/06  | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann 2007 memos |
| 11/1/06  | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 27,234,581      | 0               | 28.00              | Kann 2007 memos |
| 11/1/06  | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 3,855           | 0               | 4.40               | Kann 2007 memos |
| 11/1/06  | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann 2007 memos |
| 11/2/06  | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 313             | 0               |                    | Kann 2007 memos |
| 5/31/07  | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 12,528          | 863             | 4.10               | Kann 2007 memos |
| 6/12/07  | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann 2007 memos |
| 6/13/07  | KBL     | 254.0     | Klamath R. below Link Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.60               | EPA lab report  |
| 6/13/07  | KBK     | 233.0     | Klamath R. below Keno Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 3.60               | EPA lab report  |
| 6/13/07  | KBB     | 224.0     | Klamath R. below JC Boyle Dam     | RIV      |                 |                 | 4.70               | EPA lab report  |
| 6/13/07  | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann 2007 memos |
| 6/13/07  | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 360,800         | 65,996          |                    | Kann 2007 memos |
| 6/13/07  | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 0               | 2,747           | 3.50               | Kann 2007 memos |
| 6/13/07  | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 7,091           | 1,968           | 4.10               | Kann 2007 memos |
| 6/26/07  | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 4,578,497       | 30,283          | 990.00             | Kann 2007 memos |
| 6/26/07  | KRAI    | 196.0     | Klamath River above Iron Gate     | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.00               | EPA lab report  |
| 6/26/07  | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 0               | 168             | 1.80               | Kann 2007 memos |
| 6/26/07  | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 1.60               | Kann 2007 memos |
| 6/26/07  | SH      | 176.0     | Shasta R. nr mouth                | Trib     |                 |                 | 1.30               | EPA lab report  |
| 6/26/07  | SC      | 143.0     | Scott R. nr mouth                 | Trib     |                 |                 | 0.97               | EPA lab report  |
| 6/26/07  | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath River at Seiad Valley     | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 1.40               | Kann 2007 memos |
| 6/26/07  | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath River at Orleans          | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Kann 2007 memos |
| 6/27/07  | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.00               | Kann 2007 memos |
| 6/27/07  | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 46,979          | 542             | 34.00              | Kann 2007 memos |
| 6/27/07  | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 18,910          | 0               | 2.20               | Kann 2007 memos |
| 6/27/07  | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 3,856,736       | 11,808          | 1100.00            | Kann 2007 memos |
| 6/28/07  | KBL     | 254.0     | Klamath R. below Link Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 2.20               | EPA lab report  |
| 6/28/07  | KBK     | 233.0     | Klamath R. below Keno Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.60               | EPA lab report  |

| Date    | Station | Approx RM | Name                              | Location | MSAE (cells/ml) | ANAB (cells/ml) | Microcystin (µg/L) | Source            |
|---------|---------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 6/28/07 | KBB     | 224.0     | Klamath R. below JC Boyle Dam     | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.80               | EPA lab report    |
| 7/10/07 | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 12,036,824      | 0               | 26000.00           | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/10/07 | KRAI    | 196.0     | Klamath River above Iron Gate     | RIV      |                 |                 | 5.00               | EPA lab report    |
| 7/10/07 | IRCC    | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 1,474,969       | 4,888           | 460.00             | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/10/07 | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 38,828          | 1,882           | 4.00               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/10/07 | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 6,231           | 119             | 3.00               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/10/07 | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath River at Seiad Valley     | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 6.60               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/10/07 | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath River at Orleans          | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 3.70               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/10/07 | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath R. at Weitchpec           | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Mackie 2007 memo  |
| 7/10/07 | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath R. below Weitchpec        | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Mackie 2007 memo  |
| 7/10/07 | TG      | 6.0       | Klamath River at Turwar           | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Mackie 2007 memo  |
| 7/10/07 | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary - surface           | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Mackie 2007 memo  |
| 7/11/07 | KBL     | 254.0     | Klamath R. below Link Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 2.00               | EPA lab report    |
| 7/11/07 | KBK     | 233.0     | Klamath R. below Keno Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 2.20               | EPA lab report    |
| 7/11/07 | KBB     | 224.0     | Klamath R. below JC Boyle Dam     | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.80               | EPA lab report    |
| 7/11/07 | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 1.70               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/11/07 | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 1,726,049       | 0               | 260.00             | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/11/07 | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 1,804,000       | 8,509           | 790.00             | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/11/07 | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 36,315          | 3,338           | 4.80               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/23/07 | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 2,183,809       | 0               | 2.60               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/23/07 | KRAI    | 196.0     | Klamath River above Iron Gate     | RIV      |                 |                 | 0.96               | EPA lab report    |
| 7/23/07 | IRCC    | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 6,594           | 3,627           | 1.80               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/23/07 | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 80,776          | 0               | 3.60               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/23/07 | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 9,636           | 155             | 0.98               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/23/07 | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath River at Seiad Valley     | RIV      | 932             | 0               | 0.00               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/23/07 | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath River at Orleans          | RIV      | 677             | 0               | 0.99               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/24/07 | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 1.40               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/24/07 | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 1,074,834       | 0               | 6000.00            | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/24/07 | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 617,508         | 0               | 570.00             | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/24/07 | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 0               | 0               | 1.70               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 7/24/07 | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath R. at Weitchpec           | RIV      | 3,124           | 0               | 1.30               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 7/24/07 | TR      | 42.6      | Trinity R. nr mouth               | Trib     |                 |                 | 0.00               | EPA lab report    |
| 7/24/07 | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath R. below Weitchpec        | RIV      | 0               | 0               |                    | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 7/24/07 | TG      | 6.0       | Klamath River at Turwar           | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 1.20               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 7/24/07 | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary - surface           | RIV      | 380             | 0               | 1.10               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 7/25/07 | KBL     | 254.0     | Klamath R. below Link Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 2.80               | EPA lab report    |
| 7/25/07 | KBK     | 233.0     | Klamath R. below Keno Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.20               | EPA lab report    |
| 7/25/07 | KBB     | 224.0     | Klamath R. below JC Boyle Dam     | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.20               | EPA lab report    |
| 8/7/07  | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 711,309         | 0               | 220.00             | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/7/07  | KRAI    | 196.0     | Klamath River above Iron Gate     | RIV      |                 |                 | 3.20               | EPA lab report    |
| 8/7/07  | IRCC    | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 50,509          | 0               | 6.50               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/7/07  | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 27,333          | 0               | 6.30               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/7/07  | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 812,740         | 0               | 180.00             | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/7/07  | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 24,247          | 0               | 3.10               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/7/07  | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath River at Seiad Valley     | RIV      | 15,475          | 0               | 5.10               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/7/07  | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath River at Orleans          | RIV      | 9,251           | 0               | 2.60               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/7/07  | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath R. at Weitchpec           | RIV      | 6,013           | 0               | 1.30               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 8/7/07  | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath R. below Weitchpec        | RIV      | 4,567           | 0               | 1.20               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 8/7/07  | TG      | 6.0       | Klamath River at Turwar           | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 8/7/07  | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary - surface           | RIV      | 0               | 34              | 0.00               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 8/8/07  | KBL     | 254.0     | Klamath R. below Link Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 5.20               | EPA lab report    |
| 8/8/07  | KBK     | 233.0     | Klamath R. below Keno Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.50               | EPA lab report    |

| Date    | Station | Approx RM | Name                              | Location | MSAE (cells/ml) | ANAB (cells/ml) | Microcystin (µg/L) | Source            |
|---------|---------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 8/8/07  | KBB     | 224.0     | Klamath R. below JC Boyle Dam     | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.40               | EPA lab report    |
| 8/8/07  | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 1.50               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/8/07  | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 5,709,515       | 0               | 2000.00            | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/8/07  | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 139,733         | 0               | 28.00              | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/21/07 | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 21,297,222      | 0               | 30000.00           | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/21/07 | KRAI    | 196.0     | Klamath River above Iron Gate     | RIV      |                 |                 | 2.70               | EPA lab report    |
| 8/21/07 | IRCC    | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 159,017         | 1,646           | 20.00              | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/21/07 | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 1,608,856       | 0               |                    | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/21/07 | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 25,441          | 0               | 5.40               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/21/07 | SH      | 176.0     | Shasta R. nr mouth                | Trib     |                 |                 | 1.00               | EPA lab report    |
| 8/21/07 | SC      | 143.0     | Scott R. nr mouth                 | Trib     |                 |                 | 1.10               | EPA lab report    |
| 8/21/07 | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath River at Seiad Valley     | RIV      | 5,092           | 0               | 2.70               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/21/07 | SA      | 66.0      | Salmon R. nr mouth                | Trib     |                 |                 | 0.91               | EPA lab report    |
| 8/21/07 | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath River at Orleans          | RIV      | 17,458          | 0               | 1.60               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/21/07 | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath R. at Weitchpec           | RIV      | 9,890           | 0               | 1.80               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 8/21/07 | TR      | 42.6      | Trinity R. nr mouth               | Trib     |                 |                 | 0.00               | EPA lab report    |
| 8/21/07 | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath R. below Weitchpec        | RIV      | 18,040          | 0               | 2.00               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 8/21/07 | TG      | 6.0       | Klamath River at Turwar           | RIV      | 4,195           | 210             | 1.00               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 8/21/07 | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary - surface           | RIV      | 4,003           | 0               | 1.40               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 8/22/07 | KBL     | 254.0     | Klamath R. below Link Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 14.00              | EPA lab report    |
| 8/22/07 | KBK     | 233.0     | Klamath R. below Keno Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.10               | EPA lab report    |
| 8/22/07 | KBB     | 224.0     | Klamath R. below JC Boyle Dam     | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.20               | EPA lab report    |
| 8/22/07 | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 1.00               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/22/07 | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 28,188          | 0               | 4.20               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/22/07 | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 283,502         | 0               | 100.00             | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 8/22/07 | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 1,085,036       | 0               | 68.00              | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/5/07  | KBL     | 254.0     | Klamath R. below Link Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.70               | EPA lab report    |
| 9/5/07  | KBK     | 233.0     | Klamath R. below Keno Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.50               | EPA lab report    |
| 9/5/07  | KBB     | 224.0     | Klamath R. below JC Boyle Dam     | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.10               | EPA lab report    |
| 9/5/07  | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.50               | EPA lab report    |
| 9/5/07  | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 22,898,635      | 0               | 1100.00            | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/5/07  | KRAI    | 196.0     | Klamath River above Iron Gate     | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.70               | EPA lab report    |
| 9/5/07  | IRCC    | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 1,383,565       | 0               | 41.00              | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/5/07  | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 3,350,406       | 0               | 240.00             | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/5/07  | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 87,255          | 0               | 1.00               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/5/07  | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath River at Seiad Valley     | RIV      | 26,747          | 0               | 0.00               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/5/07  | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath River at Orleans          | RIV      | 29,959          | 0               | 1.10               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/5/07  | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath R. at Weitchpec           | RIV      | 7,517           | 0               | 1.60               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 9/5/07  | KBW     | 42.5      | Klamath R. below Weitchpec        | RIV      | 16,443          | 0               | 1.30               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 9/5/07  | TG      | 6.0       | Klamath River at Turwar           | RIV      | 18,405          | 0               | 1.50               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 9/5/07  | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary - surface           | RIV      | 11,791          | 0               | 1.20               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 9/6/07  | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 1.50               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/6/07  | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 14,289          | 0               | 0.00               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/6/07  | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 3,253,859       | 0               | 180.00             | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/6/07  | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 136,665         | 0               | 1.30               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/12/07 | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath River at Seiad Valley     | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.20               | EPA lab report    |
| 9/12/07 | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath River at Orleans          | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.20               | EPA lab report    |
| 9/18/07 | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 58,718          | 0               | 1.30               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/18/07 | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 121,021         | 0               | 1.10               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/18/07 | KRAI    | 196.0     | Klamath River above Iron Gate     | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.00               | EPA lab report    |
| 9/18/07 | IRCC    | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 128,449         | 0               |                    | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/18/07 | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 157,994         | 0               | 1.10               | Kann 2007 memos   |

| Date     | Station | Approx RM | Name                              | Location | MSAE (cells/ml) | ANAB (cells/ml) | Microcystin (µg/L) | Source            |
|----------|---------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 9/18/07  | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | NS              | 0               |                    | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/18/07  | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 90,057          | 0               | 1.00               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/18/07  | SH      | 176.0     | Shasta R. nr mouth                | Trib     |                 |                 | 0.00               | EPA lab report    |
| 9/18/07  | SC      | 143.0     | Scott R. nr mouth                 | Trib     |                 |                 | 0.00               | EPA lab report    |
| 9/18/07  | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath River at Seiad Valley     | RIV      | 88,316          | 0               | 1.10               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/18/07  | SA      | 66.0      | Salmon R. nr mouth                | Trib     |                 |                 | 0.00               | EPA lab report    |
| 9/18/07  | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath River at Orleans          | RIV      | 35,704          | 0               | 1.30               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/18/07  | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath River at Orleans          | RIV      | 42,281          | 0               | 1.30               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/18/07  | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath R. at Weitchpec           | RIV      | 80,016          | 0               | 1.10               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 9/18/07  | TR      | 42.6      | Trinity R. nr mouth               | Trib     | 0               | 0               | 0.98               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 9/18/07  | TC      | 42.5      | Klamath R. abv Tully Cr.          | RIV      | 19,773          | 0               | 1.10               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 9/18/07  | TG      | 6.0       | Klamath River at Turwar           | RIV      | 21,498          | 0               | 0.98               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 9/18/07  | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary - surface           | RIV      | 90,764          | 0               | 1.10               | Fetcho 2007 memos |
| 9/19/07  | KBL     | 254.0     | Klamath R. below Link Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.30               | EPA lab report    |
| 9/19/07  | KBK     | 233.0     | Klamath R. below Keno Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.40               | EPA lab report    |
| 9/19/07  | KBB     | 224.0     | Klamath R. below JC Boyle Dam     | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.10               | EPA lab report    |
| 9/19/07  | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 0               | 0               | 0.99               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/19/07  | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 201,624         | 0               | 1.20               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 9/24/07  | CRUB    | 204.0     | Copco Res. UR Bridge              | OW       |                 |                 | 1.40               | EPA lab report    |
| 9/24/07  | CRUR    | 201.0     | Copco Res. - Upper half           | OW       |                 |                 | 1.30               | EPA lab report    |
| 9/24/07  | CRMC-I  | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard (Inlet)        | SL       |                 |                 | 180.00             | EPA lab report    |
| 9/24/07  | CRMC-R  | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard (Ramp)         | SL       |                 |                 | 18.00              | EPA lab report    |
| 9/24/07  | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       |                 |                 | 1.60               | EPA lab report    |
| 9/24/07  | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.70               | EPA lab report    |
| 10/2/07  | KBL     | 254.0     | Klamath R. below Link Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 2.00               | EPA lab report    |
| 10/2/07  | KBK     | 233.0     | Klamath R. below Keno Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.80               | EPA lab report    |
| 10/2/07  | KBB     | 224.0     | Klamath R. below JC Boyle Dam     | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.60               | EPA lab report    |
| 10/2/07  | WE      | 43.5      | Klamath R. at Weitchpec           | RIV      |                 |                 | 0.00               | EPA lab report    |
| 10/2/07  | TC      | 42.5      | Klamath R. abv Tully Cr.          | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.40               | EPA lab report    |
| 10/2/07  | TG      | 6.0       | Klamath River at Turwar           | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.20               | EPA lab report    |
| 10/2/07  | LES     | 0.5       | Lower Estuary - surface           | RIV      |                 |                 | 0.00               | EPA lab report    |
| 10/3/07  | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 18,675          |                 |                    | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 10/3/07  | IRCC    | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 20,723          |                 | 1.20               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 10/3/07  | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 50,783          |                 | 1.40               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 10/3/07  | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 16,223          |                 | 1.40               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 10/3/07  | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath River at Seiad Valley     | RIV      | 20,237          |                 | 1.10               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 10/3/07  | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath River at Orleans          | RIV      | 1,455           |                 | 0.00               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 10/4/07  | KRAC    | 206.0     | Klamath River above Copco         | RIV      | 5,056           |                 | 1.10               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 10/4/07  | CRMC    | 200.8     | Copco Res. Mallard Cove           | SL       | 220,643         |                 | 0.95               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 10/4/07  | CR01    | 198.0     | Copco Res. Near Dam               | OW       | 387,603         |                 | 1.00               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 10/4/07  | KRAI    | 196.0     | Klamath River above Iron Gate     | RIV      |                 |                 | 1.20               | EPA lab report    |
| 10/4/07  | IR01    | 190.2     | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam           | OW       | 15,285,884      |                 | 3.60               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 10/16/07 | CRCC    | 198.5     | Copco Res. Copco Cove             | SL       | 29,893          |                 | 0.18               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 10/16/07 | KRAI    | 196.0     | Klamath River above Iron Gate     | RIV      |                 |                 | 0.16               | EPA lab report    |
| 10/16/07 | IRCC    | 192.8     | Iron Gate Res. Camp Creek Area    | SL       | 0               |                 | 0.16               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 10/16/07 | IRJW    | 192.4     | Iron Gate Res. Williams Boat Ramp | SL       | 0               |                 | 0.17               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 10/16/07 | KRBI    | 189.5     | Klamath River below Iron Gate     | RIV      | 0               |                 | 0.17               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 10/16/07 | SV      | 128.5     | Klamath River at Seiad Valley     | RIV      | 0               |                 | 0.14               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 10/16/07 | OR      | 59.0      | Klamath River at Orleans          | RIV      | 0               |                 | 0.13               | Kann 2007 memos   |
| 10/17/07 | KBL     | 254.0     | Klamath R. below Link Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 0.40               | EPA lab report    |
| 10/17/07 | KBK     | 233.0     | Klamath R. below Keno Dam         | RIV      |                 |                 | 0.27               | EPA lab report    |
| 10/17/07 | KBB     | 224.0     | Klamath R. below JC Boyle Dam     | RIV      |                 |                 | 0.21               | EPA lab report    |

| <b>Date</b> | <b>Station</b> | <b>Approx<br/>RM</b> | <b>Name</b>               | <b>Location</b> | <b>MSAE<br/>(cells/ml)</b> | <b>ANAB<br/>(cells/ml)</b> | <b>Microcystin<br/>(µg/L)</b> | <b>Source</b>   |
|-------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| 10/17/07    | KRAC           | 206.0                | Klamath River above Copco | RIV             | 0                          |                            | 0.17                          | Kann 2007 memos |
| 10/17/07    | CRMC           | 200.8                | Copco Res. Mallard Cove   | SL              | 115,583                    |                            | 0.15                          | Kann 2007 memos |
| 10/17/07    | CR01           | 198.0                | Copco Res. Near Dam       | OW              | 37,192                     |                            | 0.17                          | Kann 2007 memos |
| 10/17/07    | IR01           | 190.2                | Iron Gate Res. Near Dam   | OW              | 0                          |                            | 0.12                          | Kann 2007 memos |